

INDUSTRIES & MARKETS

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) worldwide

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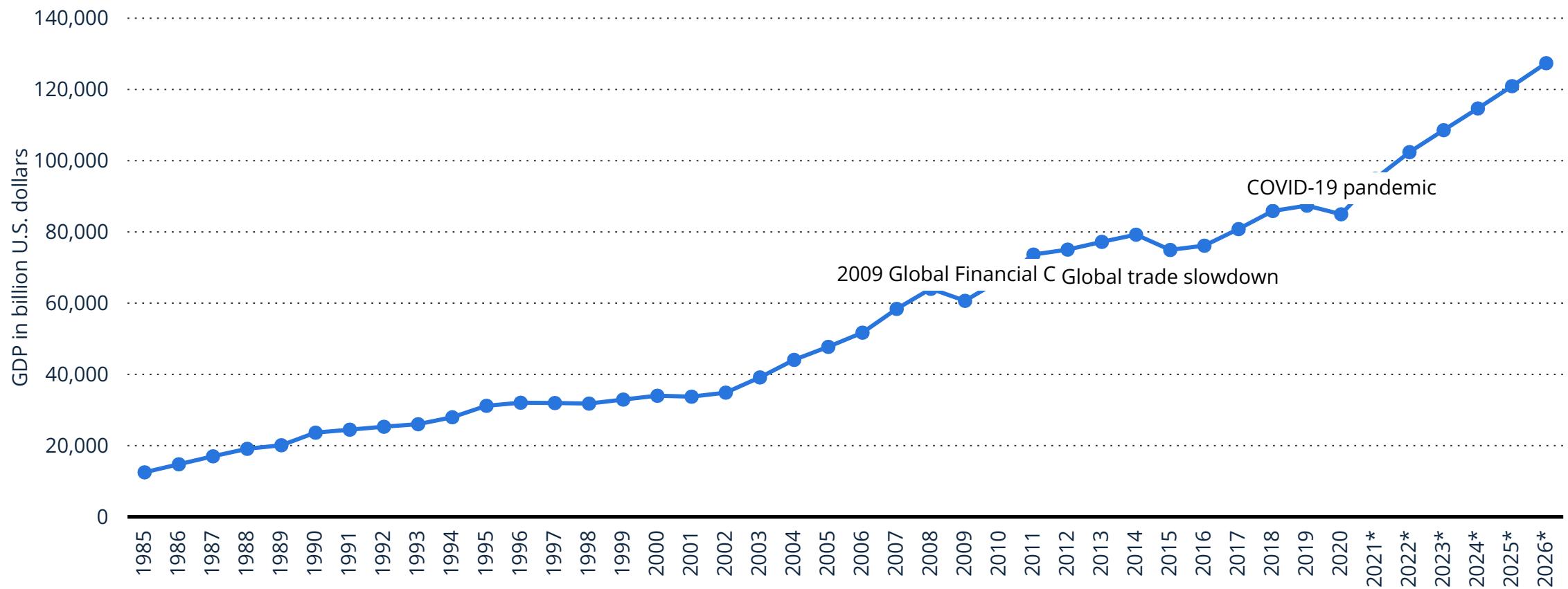
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CHAPTER 01

Global and regional data

Global gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices from 1985 to 2026 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Global gross domestic product (GDP) 2026



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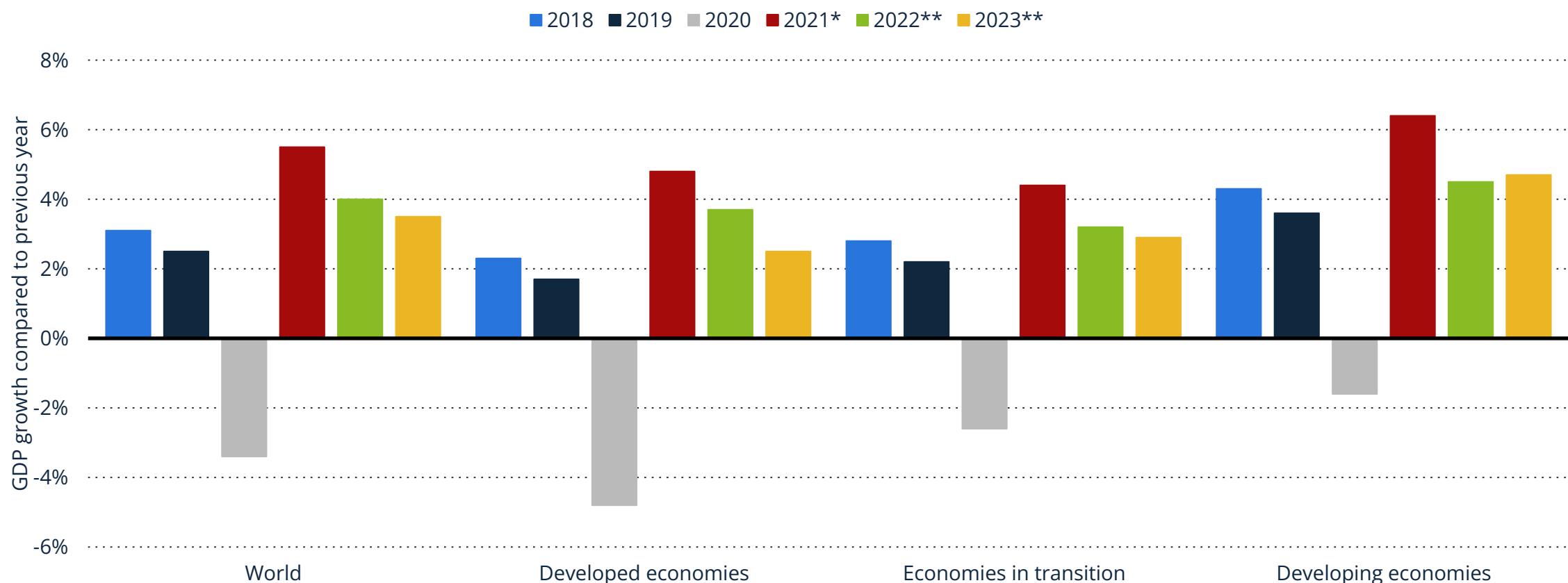
Description: The statistic shows global gross domestic product (GDP) from 1985 to 2020, with projections up until 2026. In 2020, global GDP amounted to about 84.97 trillion U.S. dollars, almost three trillion lower than in 2019 [Read more](#)

Note(s):

Source(s): IMF

Growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in selected world regions from 2018 to 2023 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth in selected world regions until 2023



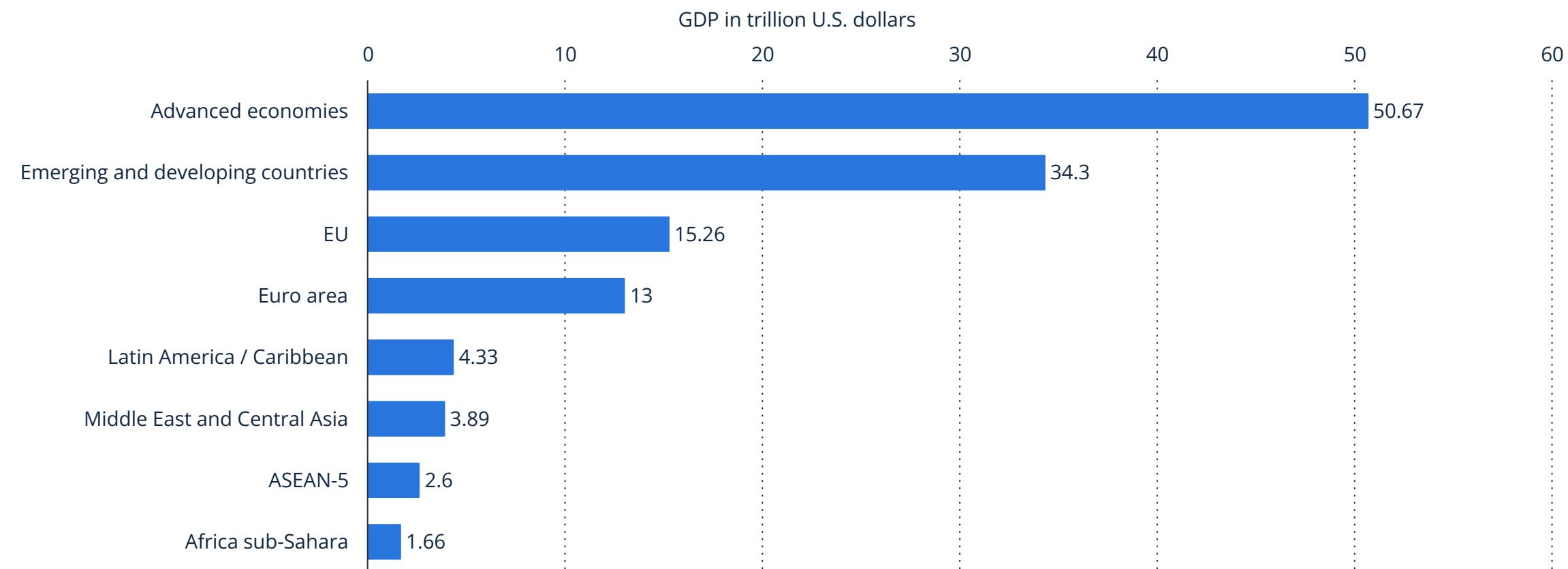
5 Description: This statistic shows the growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in selected world regions from 2018 to 2023. According to the forecast, the GDP in the developed economies will grow by 2.5 percent in 2023, compared to the previous year [Read more](#)

Note(s): Worldwide; * Partly estimated. **Forecast. [Read more](#)

Source(s): United Nations

Gross domestic product (GDP) of selected global regions at current prices in 2020 (in trillion U.S. dollars)

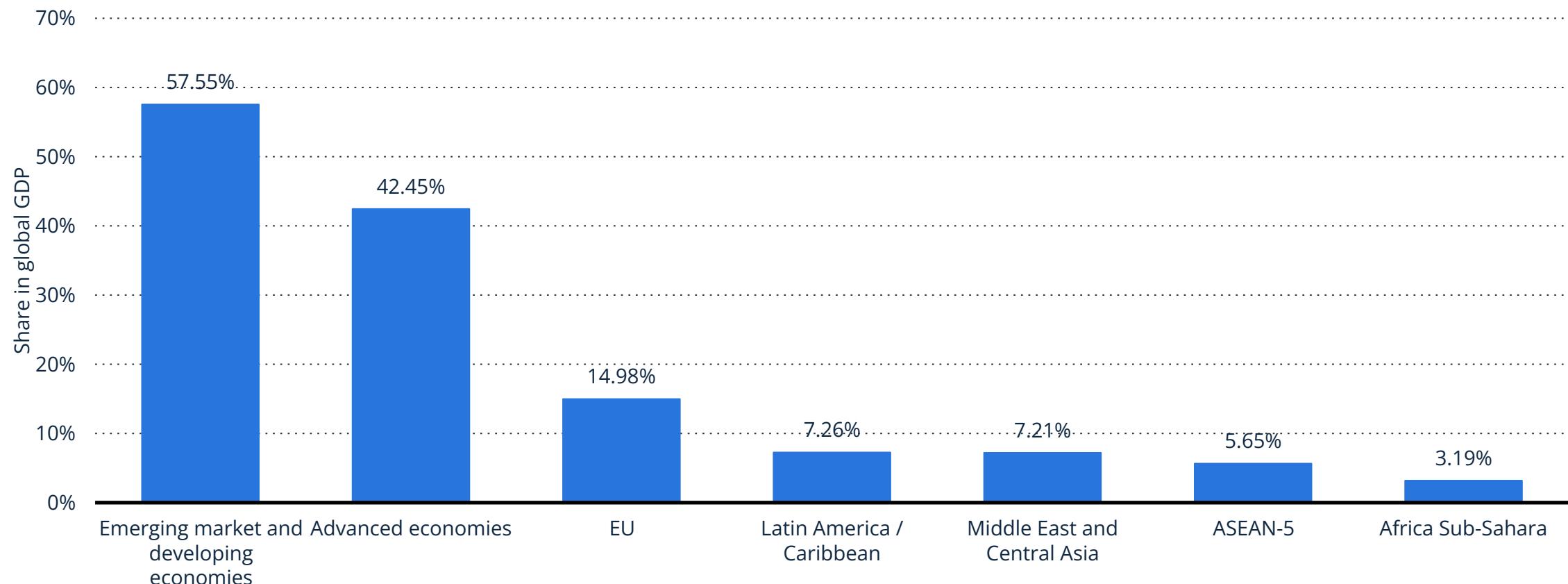
Gross domestic product (GDP) of selected global regions 2020



Description: This statistic shows the gross domestic product (GDP) in selected global regions in 2020. Some of the global regions mentioned here overlap, e.g. countries of the euro area are industrial states as well. Thus, the figures shown here cannot be added to the total global GDP. In the industrial countries, the GDP amounted to approximately 34.3 trillion U.S. dollars in 2020. [Read more](#)
Note(s): Worldwide; *The source does not provide data for the euro area. [Read more](#)
Source(s): IMF

Share of global regions in the gross domestic product (adjusted for purchasing power) in 2020

Share of global regions in the gross domestic product 2020



Description: This statistic shows share of selected global regions in the gross domestic product (GDP), adjusted for purchasing power, in 2020. That year, the share of industrialized countries in the global gross domestic product (GDP) was approximately 42.45 percent.

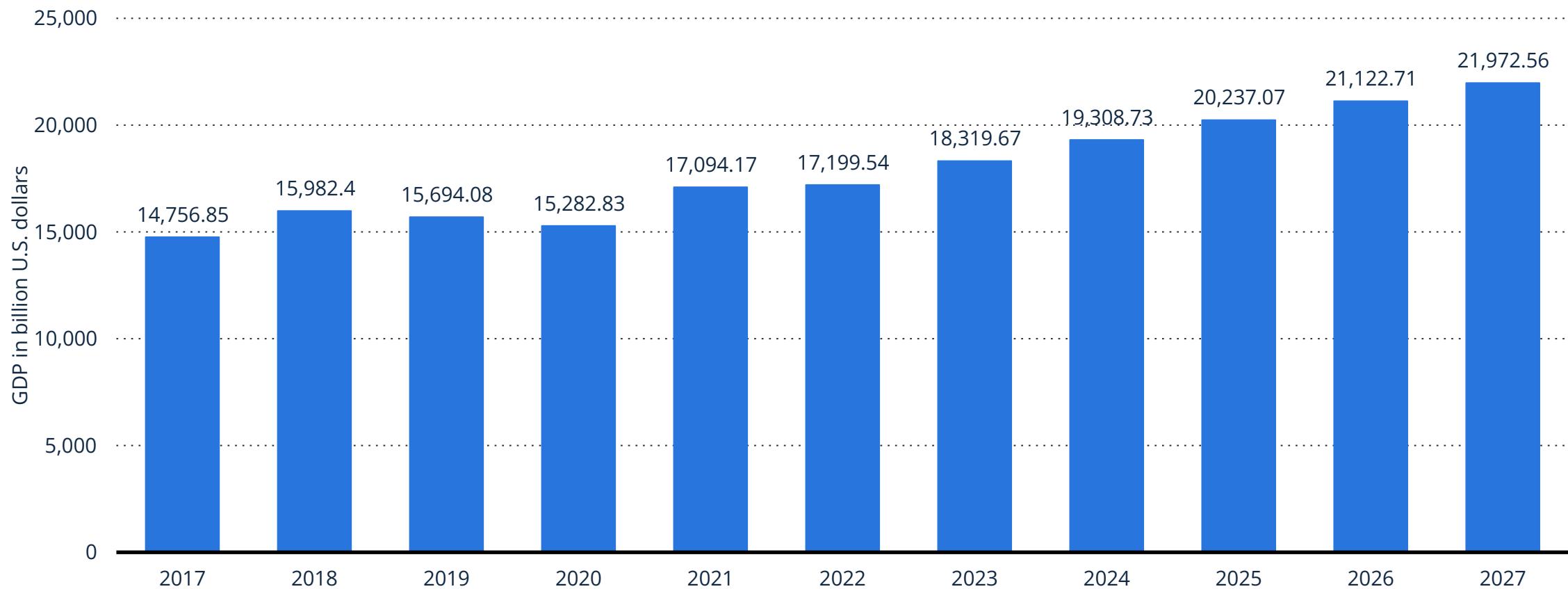
[Read more](#)

Note(s): Worldwide

Source(s): IMF

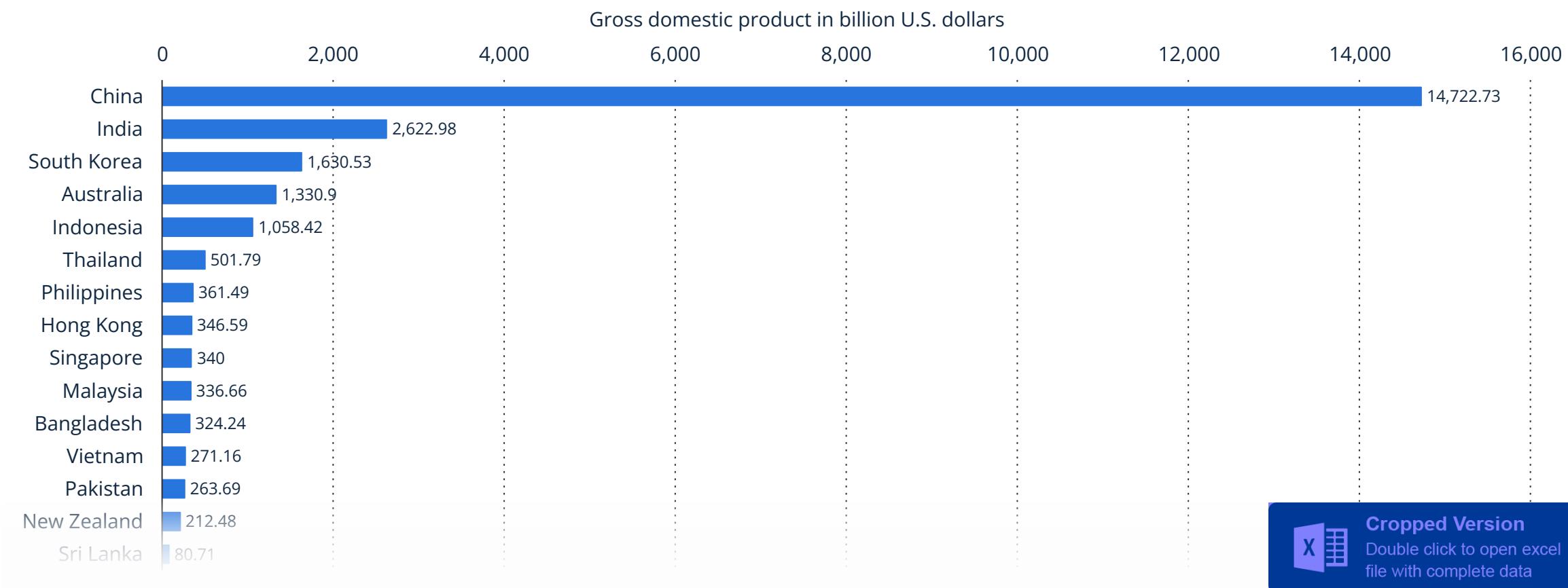
European Union: Gross domestic product (GDP) from 2017 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of the European Union 2027



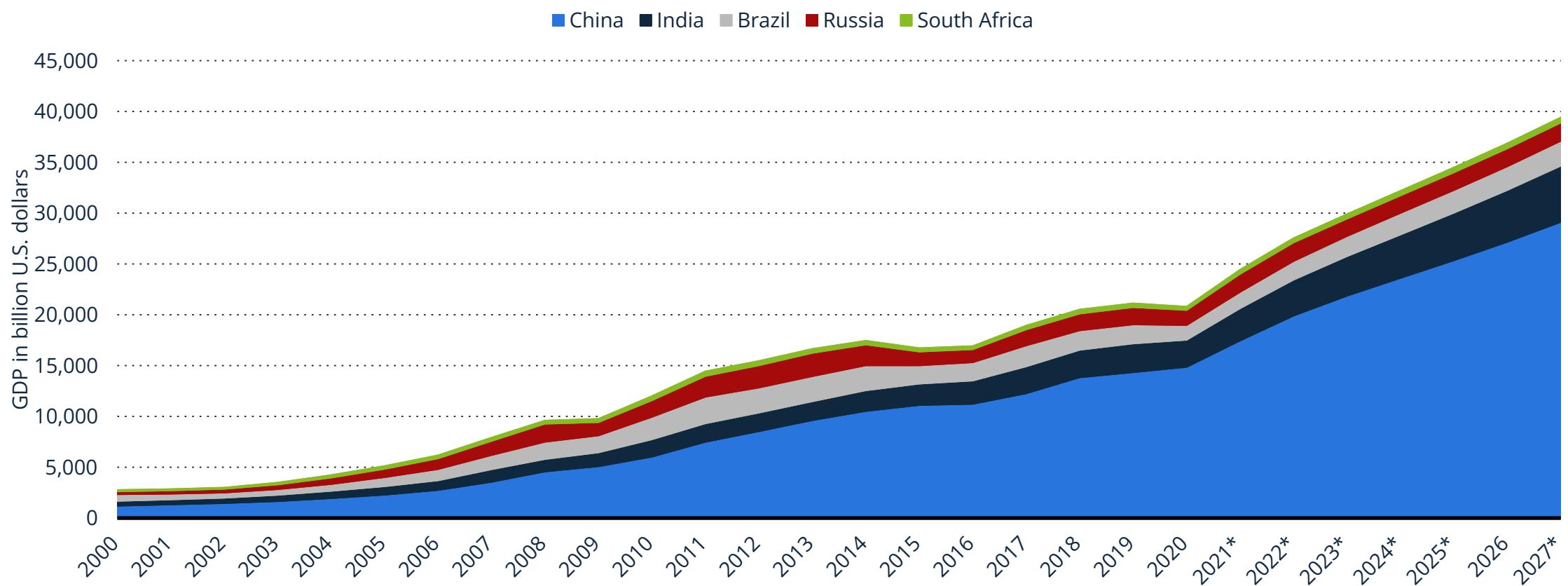
Gross domestic product (GDP) in the Asia-Pacific region in 2020, by country (in billion U.S. dollars)

GDP APAC 2020, by country



Gross domestic product (GDP) of the BRICS countries from 2000 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of the BRICS countries from 2000 to 2027



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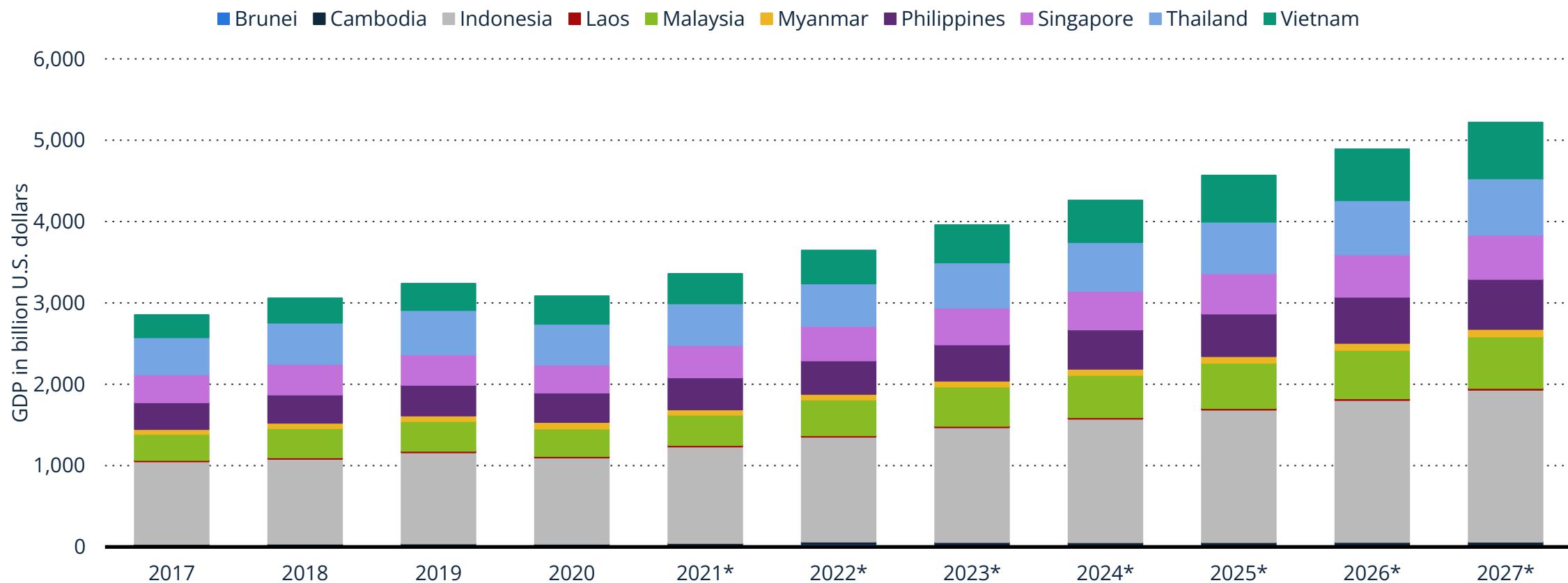
Description: Since the beginning of the 21st century, the BRICS countries have been considered the five foremost developing economies in the world. Originally, the term BRIC was used by economists when talking about the emerging economies of Brazil, Russia, India, and China, however these countries have held annual summits since 2009, and the group has expanded to include South Africa since 2010. China has the largest GDP of the BRICS country, at 16.86 trillion U.S. dollars in 2021, while the others [...] [Read more](#)

Note(s): Worldwide; 2000 to 2020; *Estimate. Figures have been rounded. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

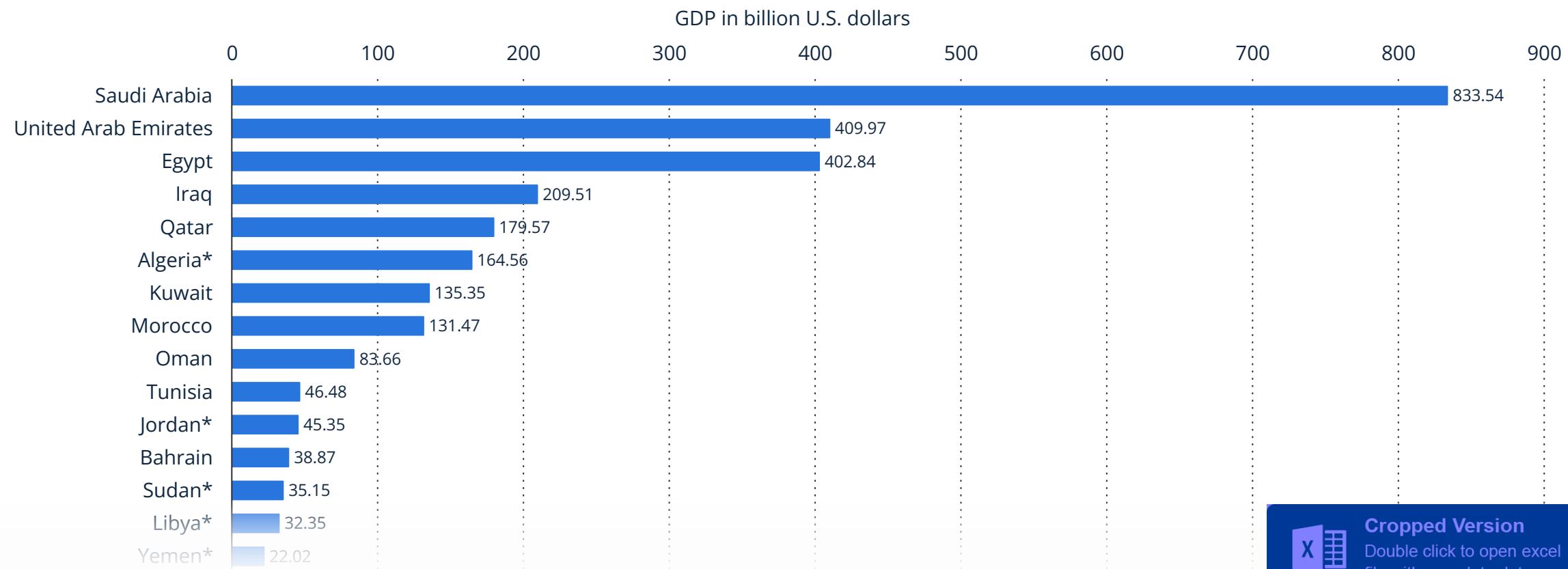
Gross domestic product (GDP) of the ASEAN countries from 2017 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of the ASEAN countries from 2017 to 2027



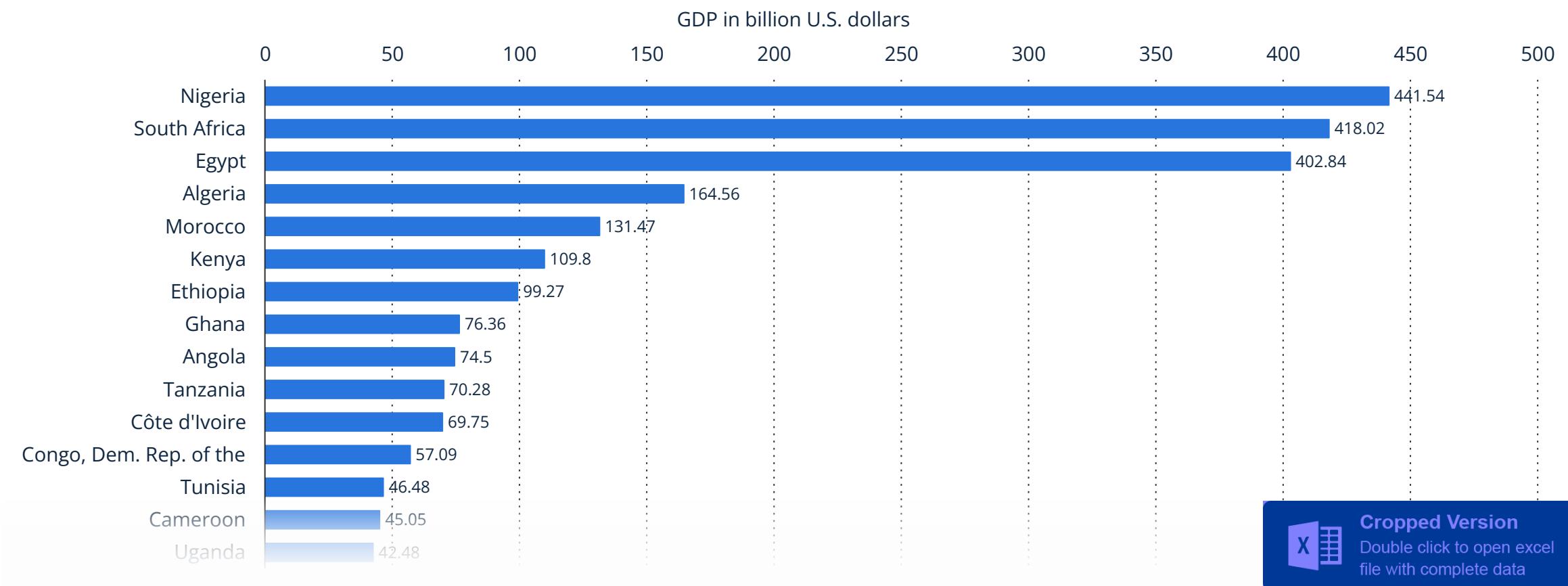
Arab world: Gross domestic product (GDP) in 2021, by country (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of the Arab world in 2021



African countries with the highest Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in 2021 (in billion U.S. dollars)

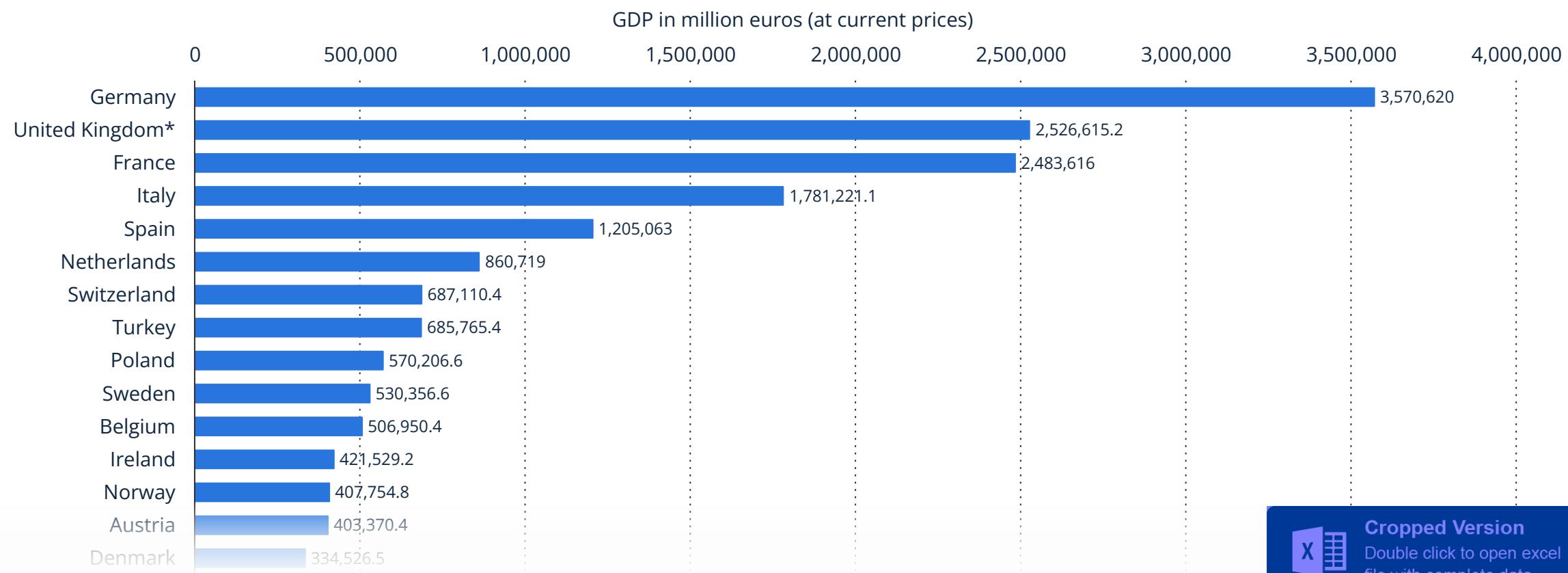
GDP of African countries 2021, by country



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Gross domestic product at current market prices of selected European countries in 2021 (in million euros)

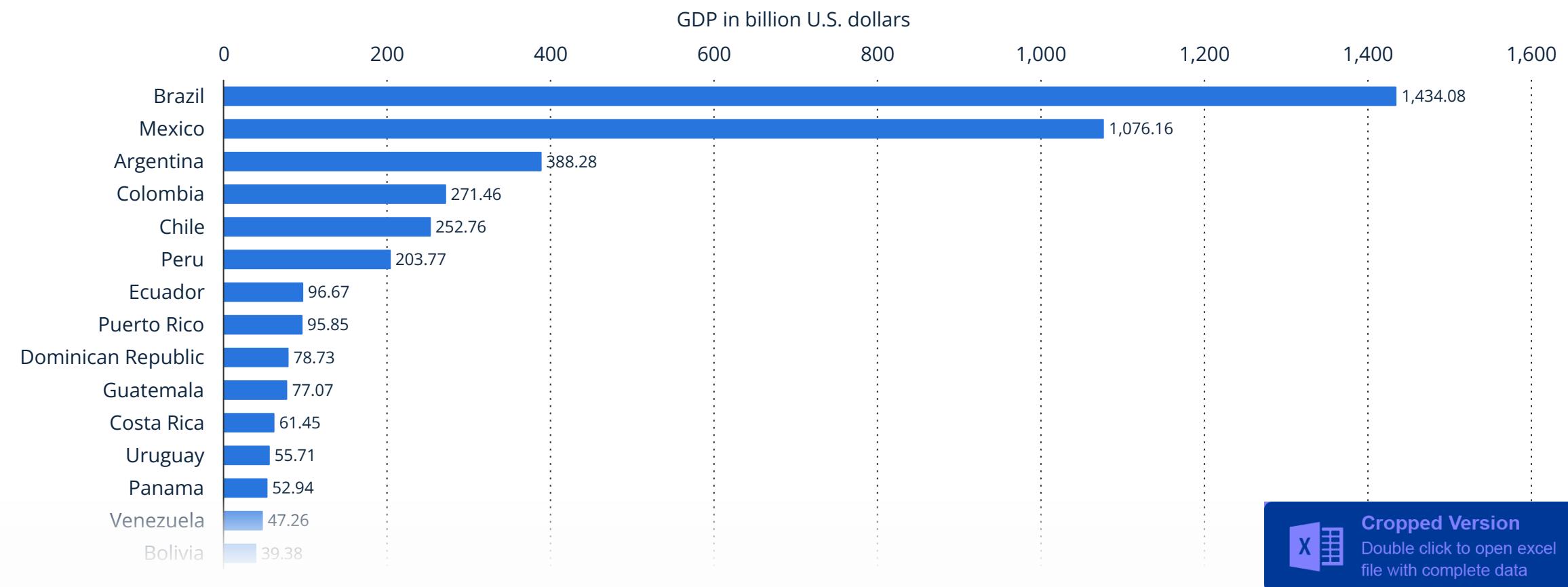
GDP of European countries in 2021



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Gross domestic product (GDP) in Latin America and the Caribbean in 2020, by country (in billion U.S. dollars)

Latin America & Caribbean: gross domestic product 2020, by country



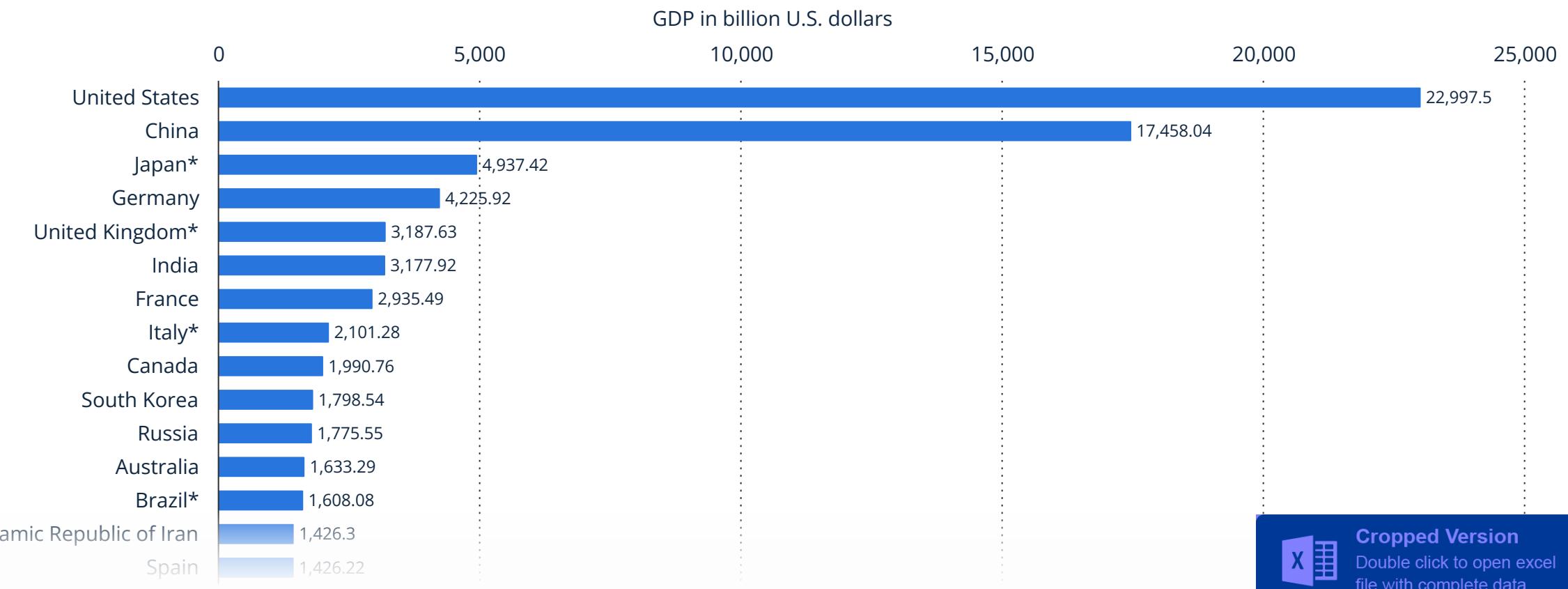
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CHAPTER 02

Country rankings

The 20 countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) in 2021 (in billion U.S. dollars)

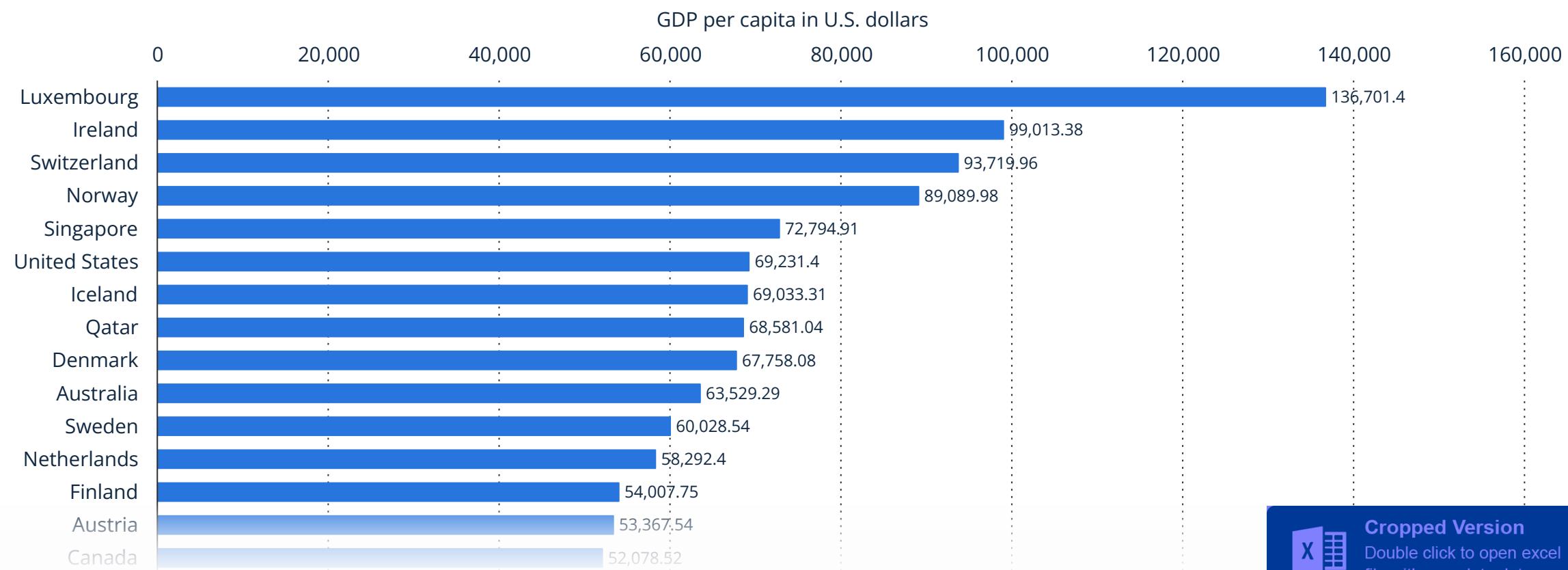
Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) 2021



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The 20 countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in 2021 (in U.S. dollars)

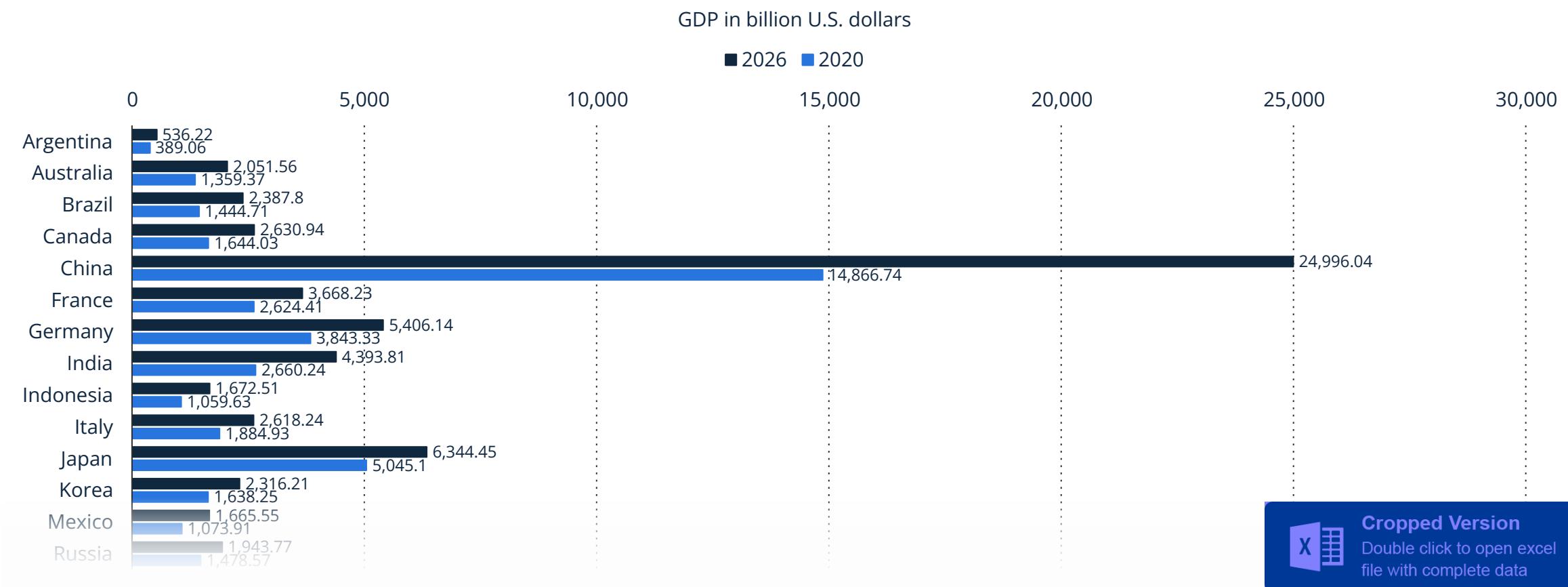
Countries with the largest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita 2021



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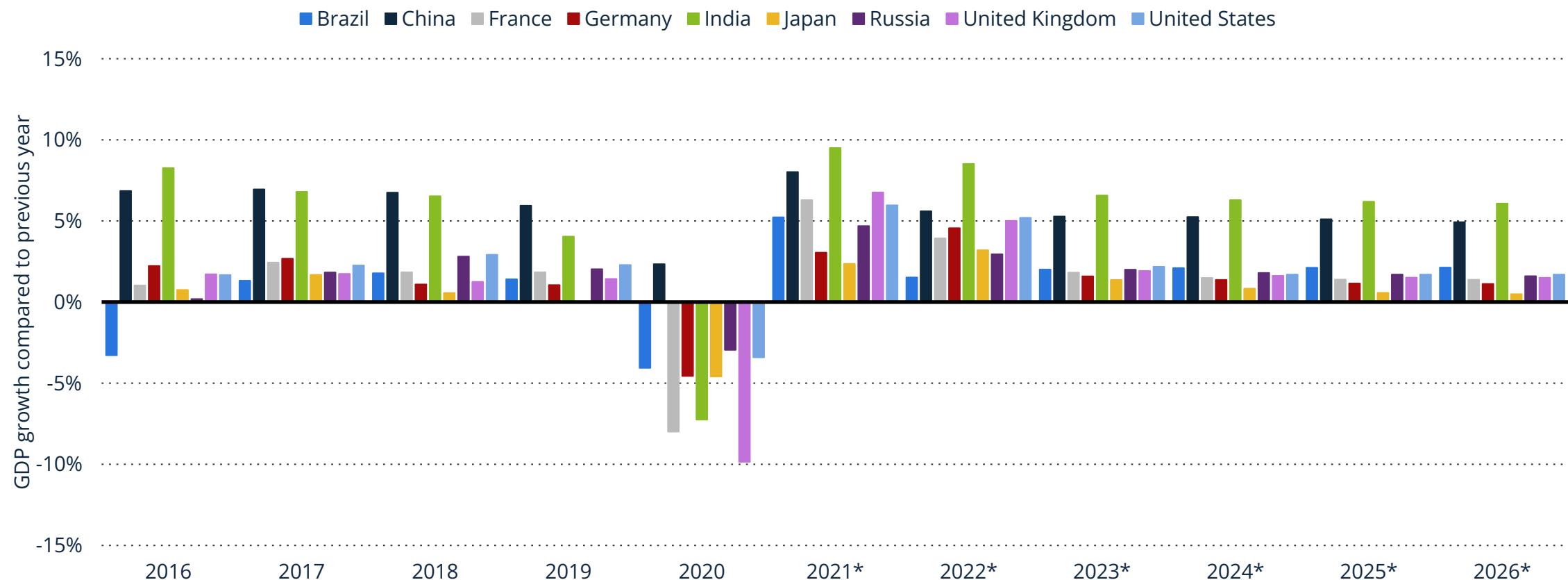
Gross domestic product (GDP) of G20 countries in 2020, with a projection for 2026 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product of G20 countries 2020 and 2026



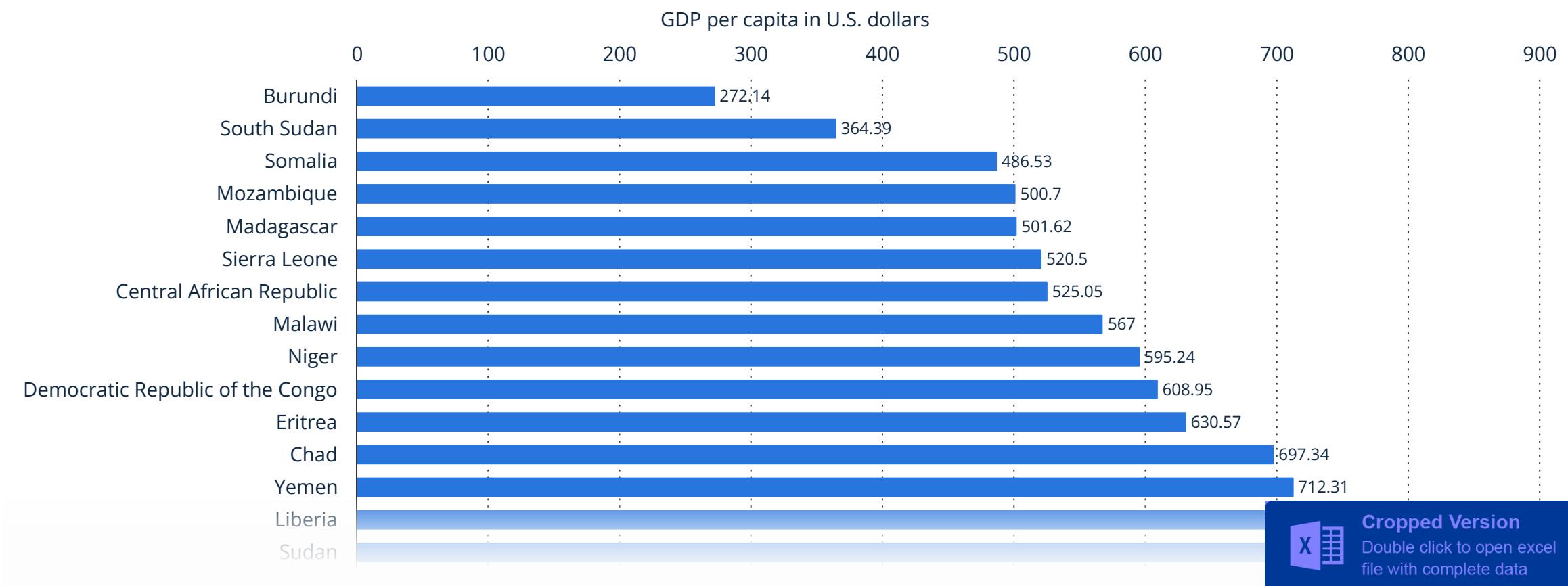
Growth of the gross domestic product (GDP) in selected countries from 2016 to 2026 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth forecast in selected countries until 2026



The 20 countries with the lowest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in 2021 (in U.S. dollars)

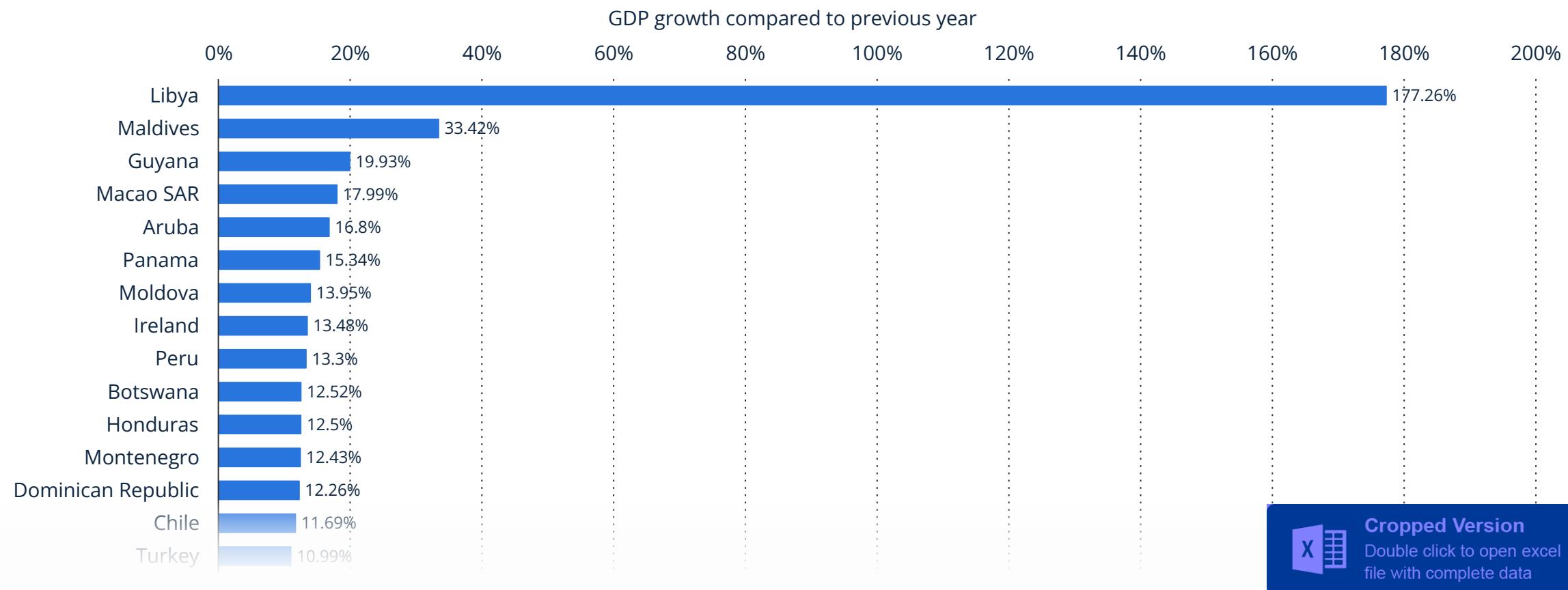
The 20 countries with the lowest gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in 2021



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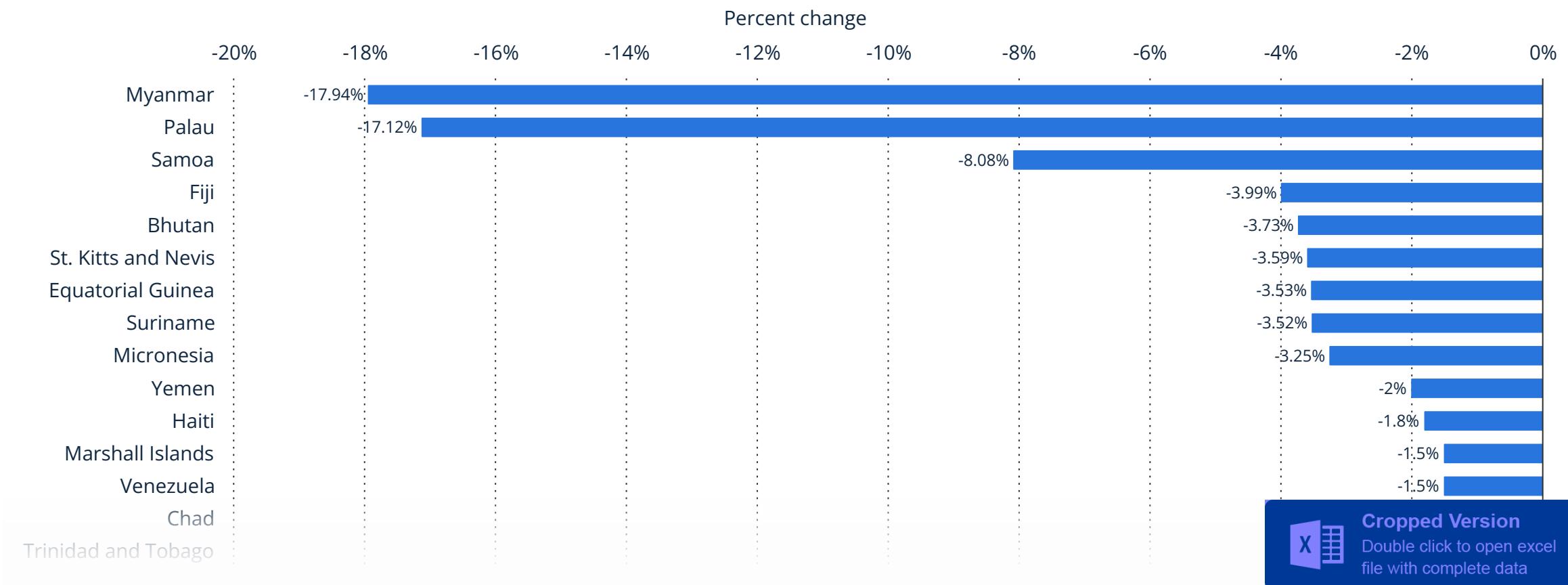
The 20 countries with the highest growth of the gross domestic product (GDP) in 2021 (compared to the previous year)

Countries with the highest growth of the gross domestic product (GDP) 2021



The 20 countries with the greatest decrease of the gross domestic product (GDP) in 2021 (compared to the previous year)

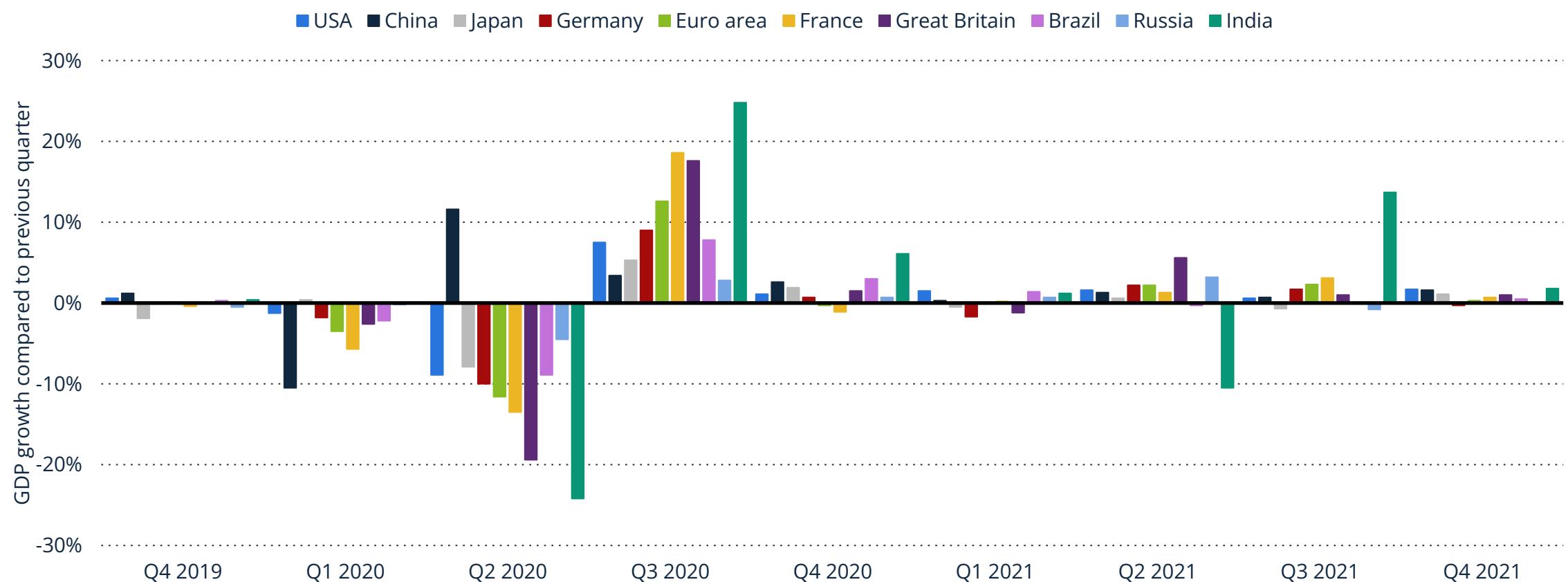
The 20 countries with the greatest decrease of the gross domestic product in 2021



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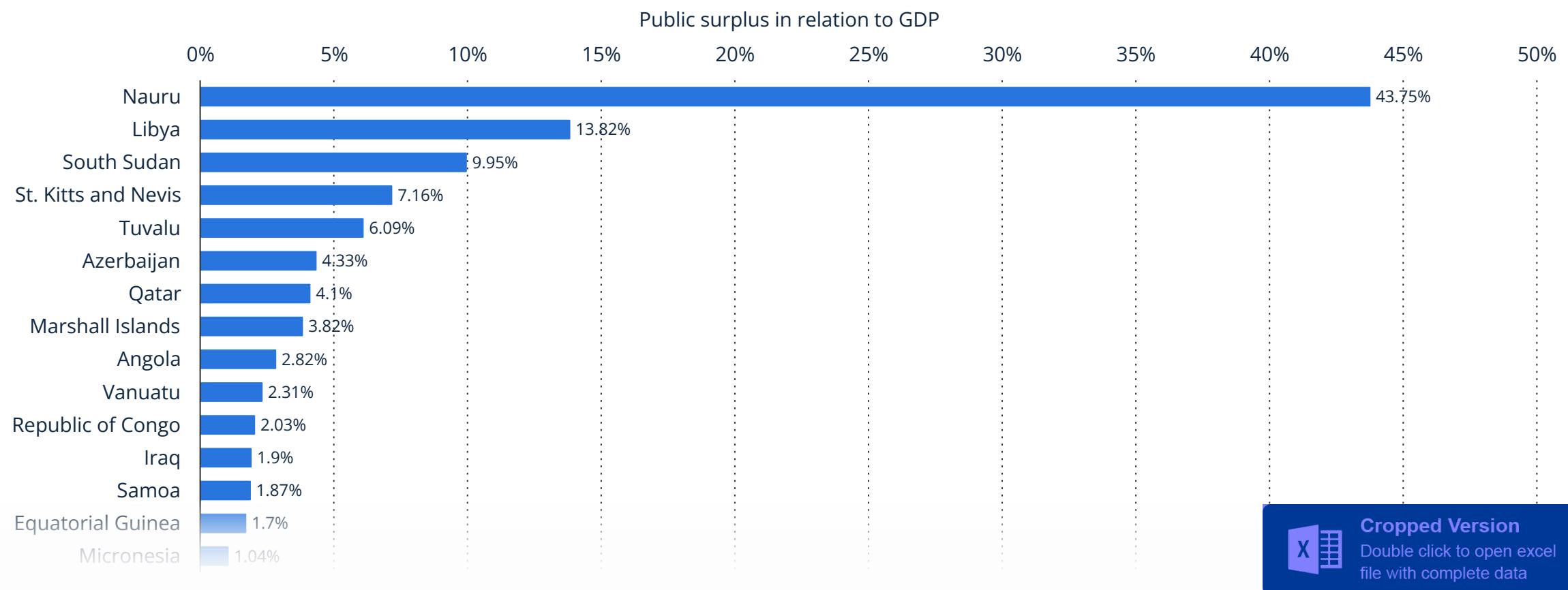
Growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in the leading industrial and emerging countries from 4th quarter 2019 to 4th quarter 2021 (compared to the previous quarter)

GDP growth in the leading industrial and emerging countries 4th quarter 2021



The 20 countries with the highest public surplus in 2021 in relation to gross domestic product (GDP)

Countries with the highest public surplus 2021

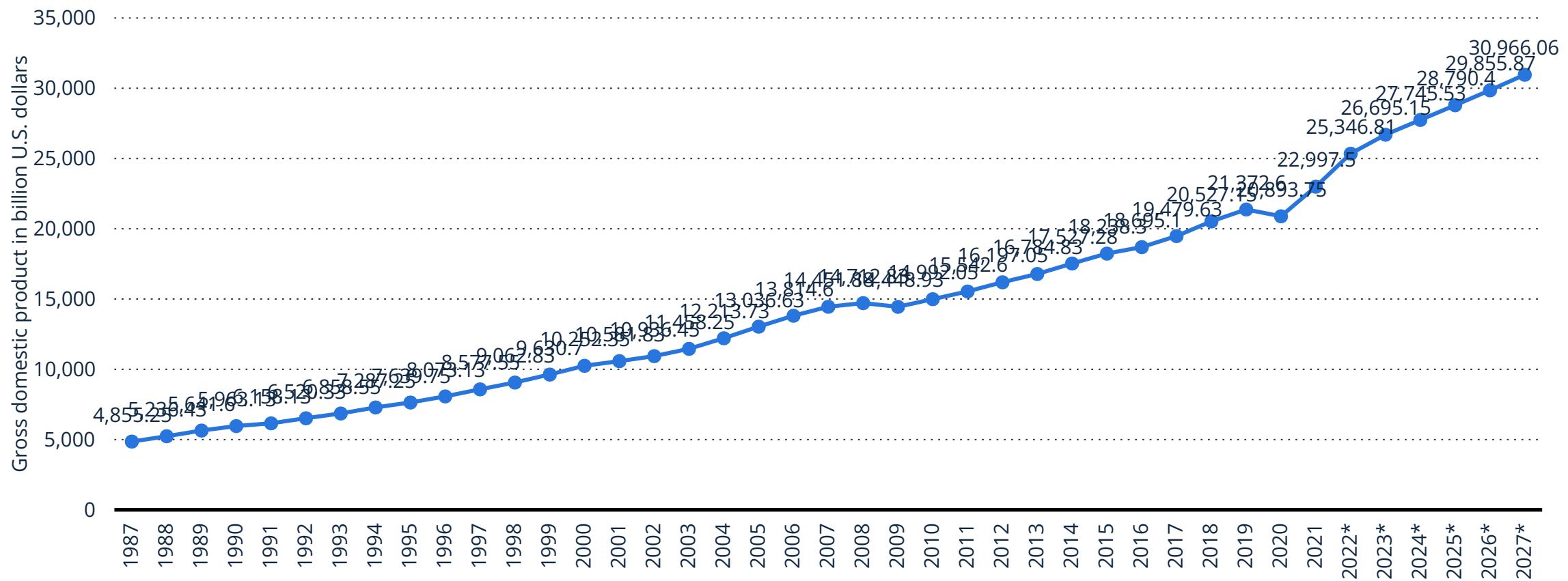


CHAPTER 03

Country comparison

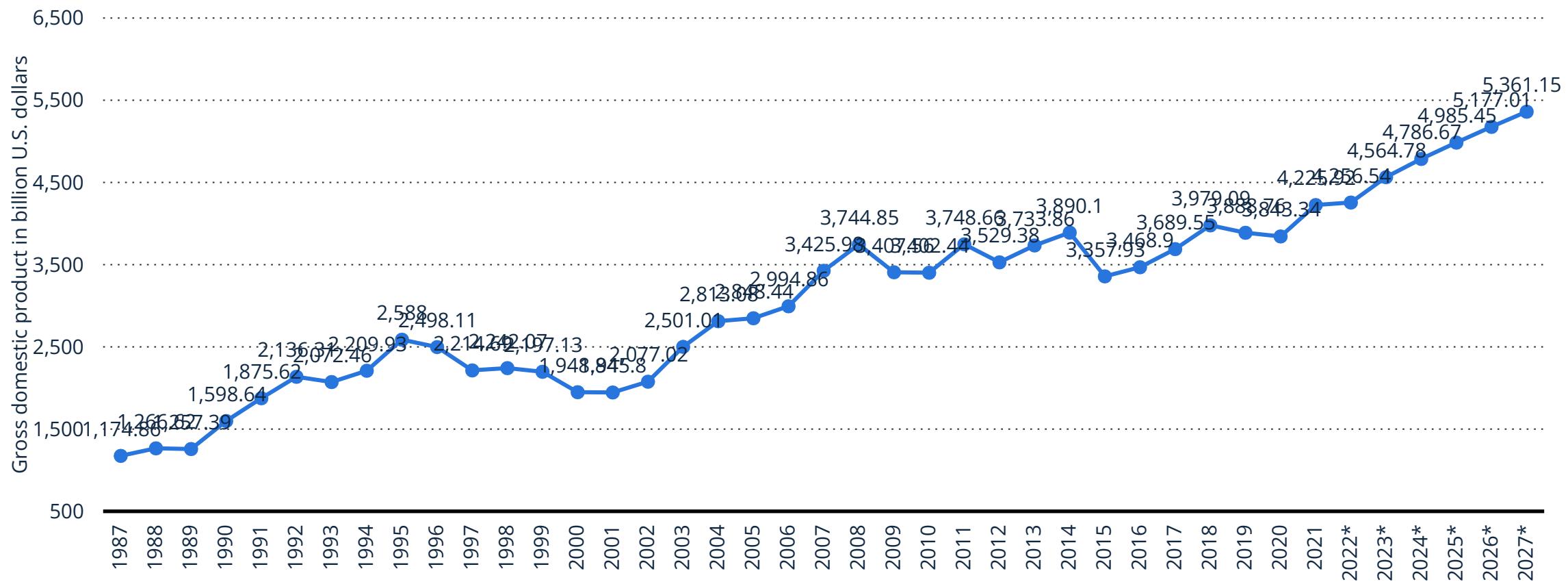
Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States at current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United States 2027



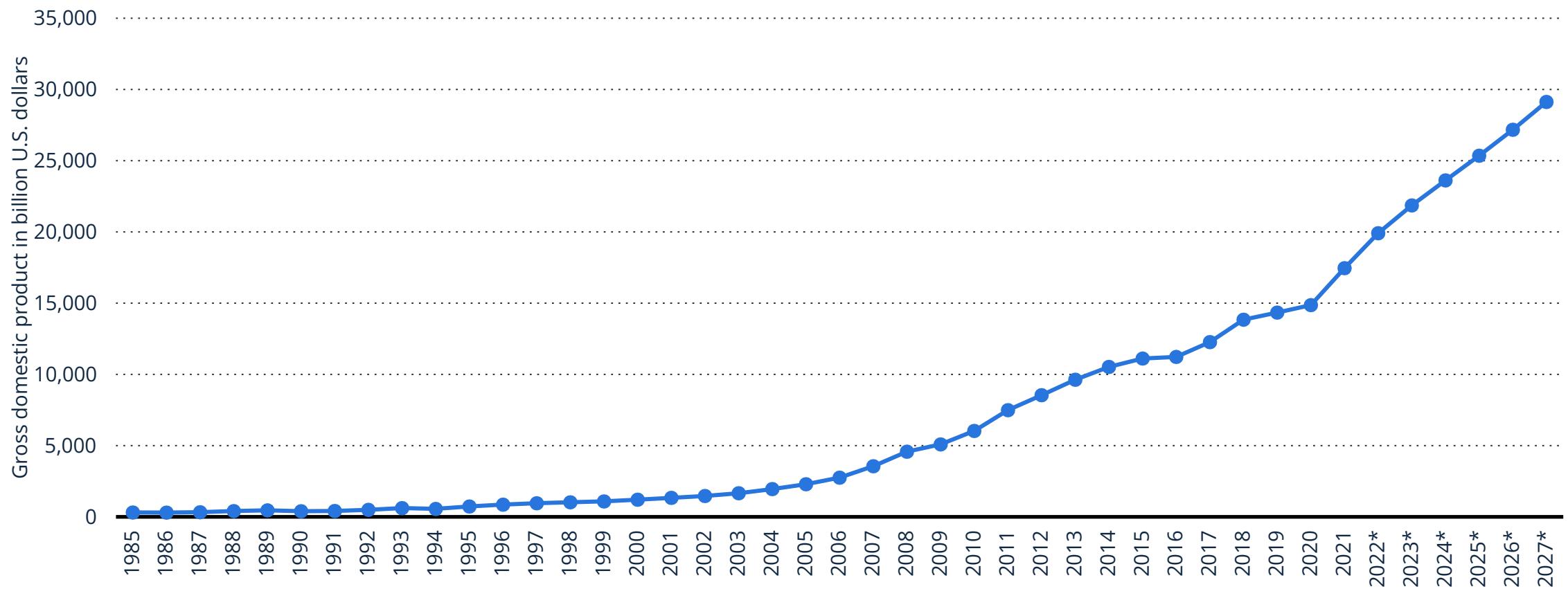
Germany: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Germany 2027



Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices in China from 1985 to 2021 with forecasts until 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) of China 1985-2027



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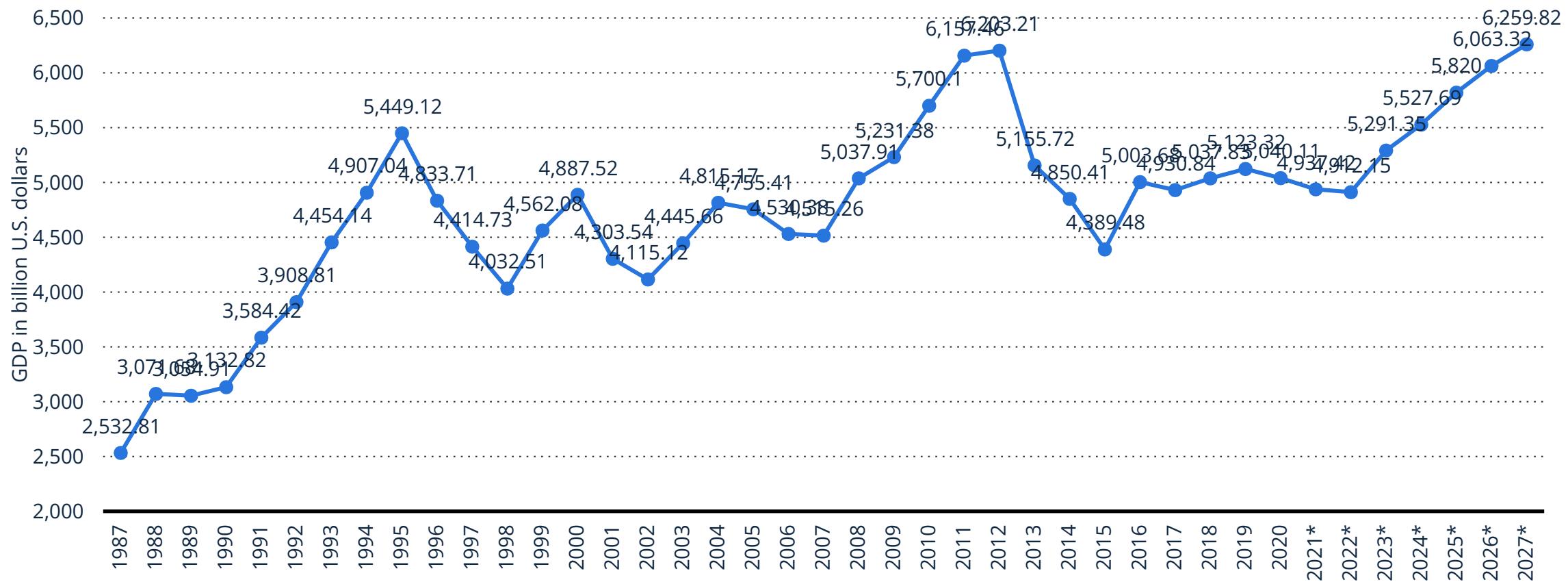
Description: In 2021, the gross domestic product (GDP) of China amounted to around 17.46 trillion U.S. dollars. In comparison to the GDP of the other BRIC countries India, Russia and Brazil, China came first that year and second in the world GDP ranking. In 2020, per capita GDP in China reached around 12,359 U.S. dollars. [Read more](#)

Note(s): China; 1985 to 2021; * IMF estimate. Figures have been rounded. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

Japan: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) of Japan 1987-2027



30

Description: The statistic shows the gross domestic product (GDP) in Japan from 1987 to 2020, with projections up until 2027. In 2020, the gross domestic product of Japan amounted to around 5.04 trillion U.S. dollars. This makes Japan third in the world GDP ranking.

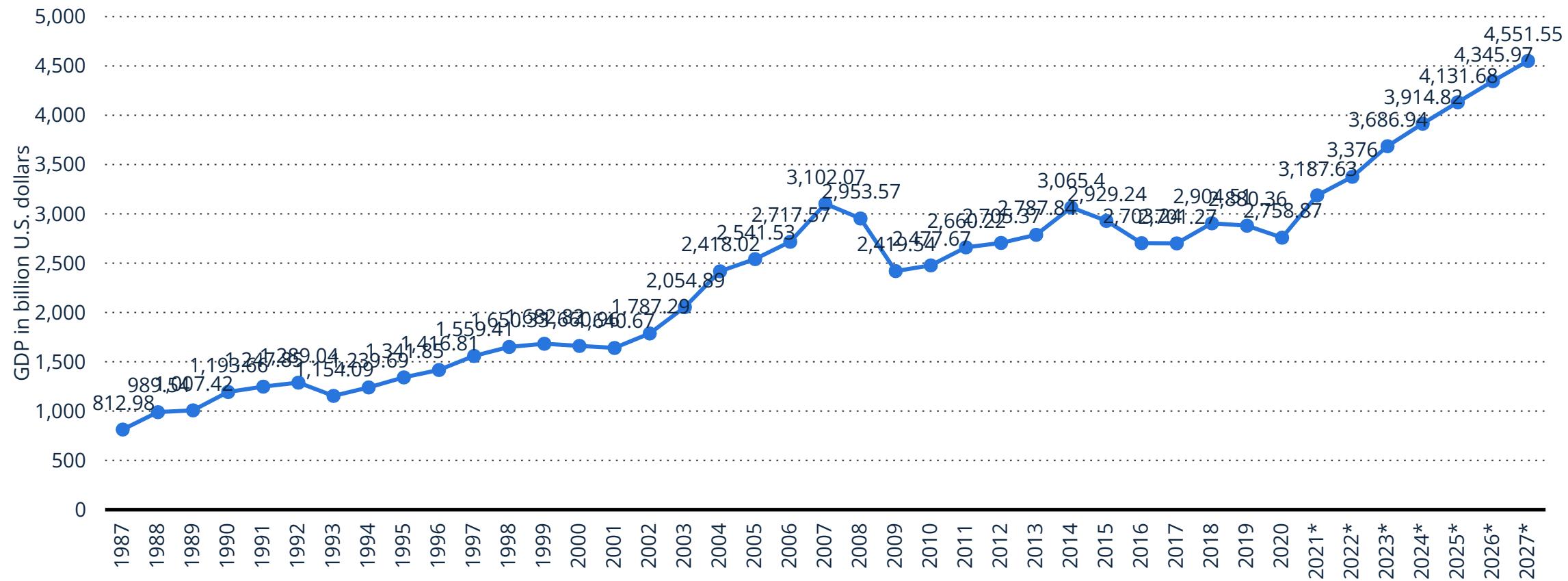
For comparison, the GDP of China had amounted to 8.39 trillion U.S. dollars in 2012, marking the second-largest economy in the world. [Read more](#)

Note(s): Japan; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices of the United Kingdom (UK) from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) of the United Kingdom 2027 (in U.S. dollars)



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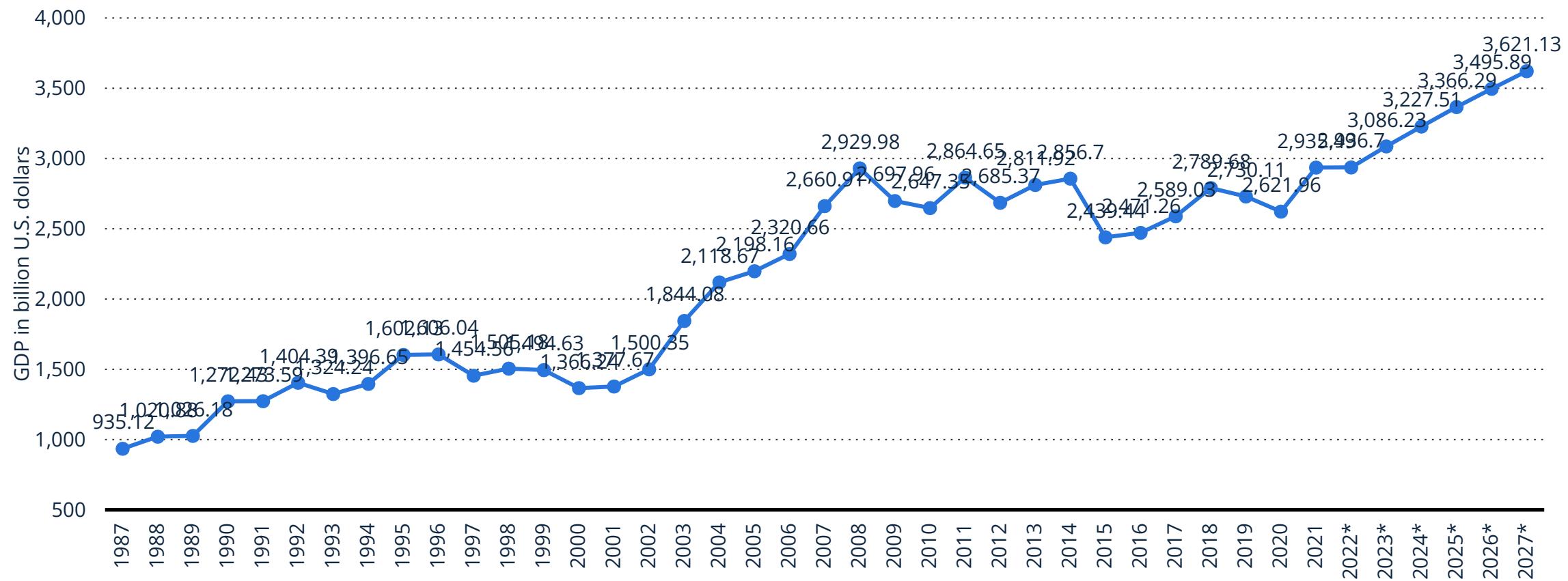
Description: The statistic shows the GDP of the United Kingdom between 1987 and 2020, with projections up until 2027, in US dollars [Read more](#)

Note(s): United Kingdom (Great Britain); * Estimate. For purpose of clarity, figures have been rounded. According to the source, the statistic refers to the United Kingdom and includes Great Britain (England, Wales, Scotland) as well as Northern Ireland [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

France: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in France 2027



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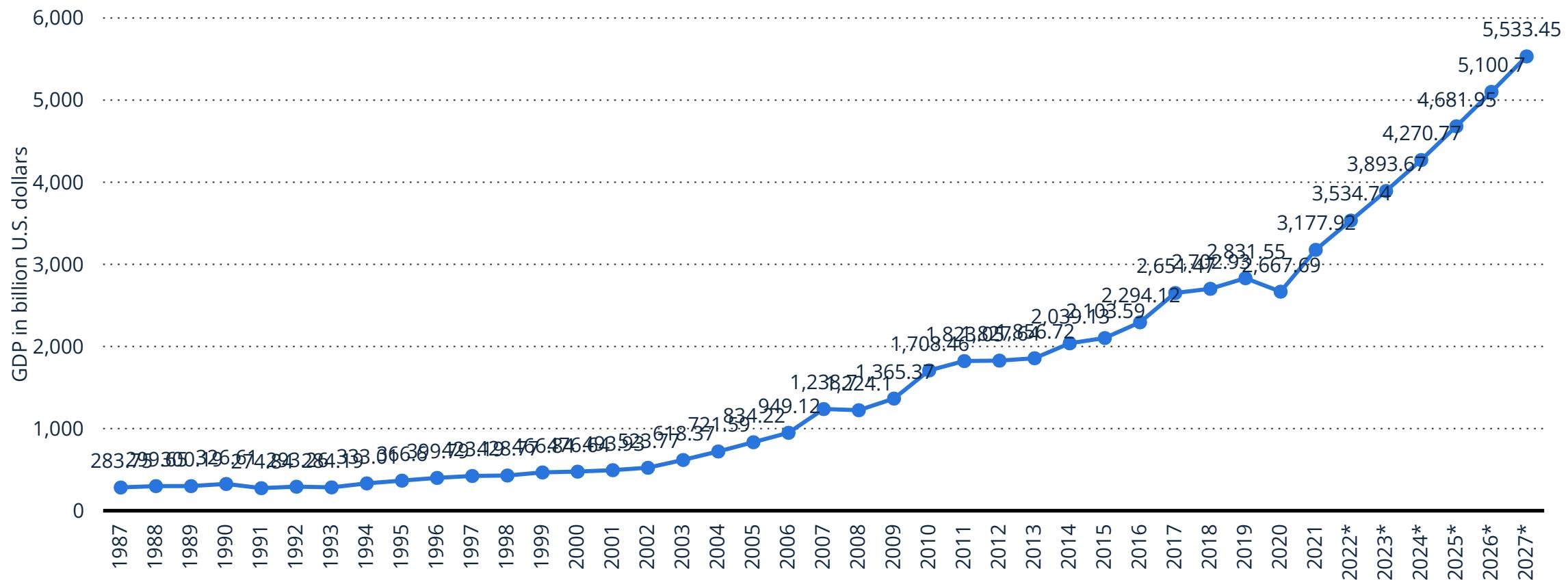
Description: This statistic shows the gross domestic product (GDP) in France from 1987 to 2020, with a projection up until 2027. GDP refers to the total market value of all goods and services that are produced within a country per year. It is an important indicator of the economic strength of a country. In 2020, the GDP in France was around 2.62 trillion U.S. dollars. [Read more](#)

Note(s): France; * Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

India: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in India 2027



33

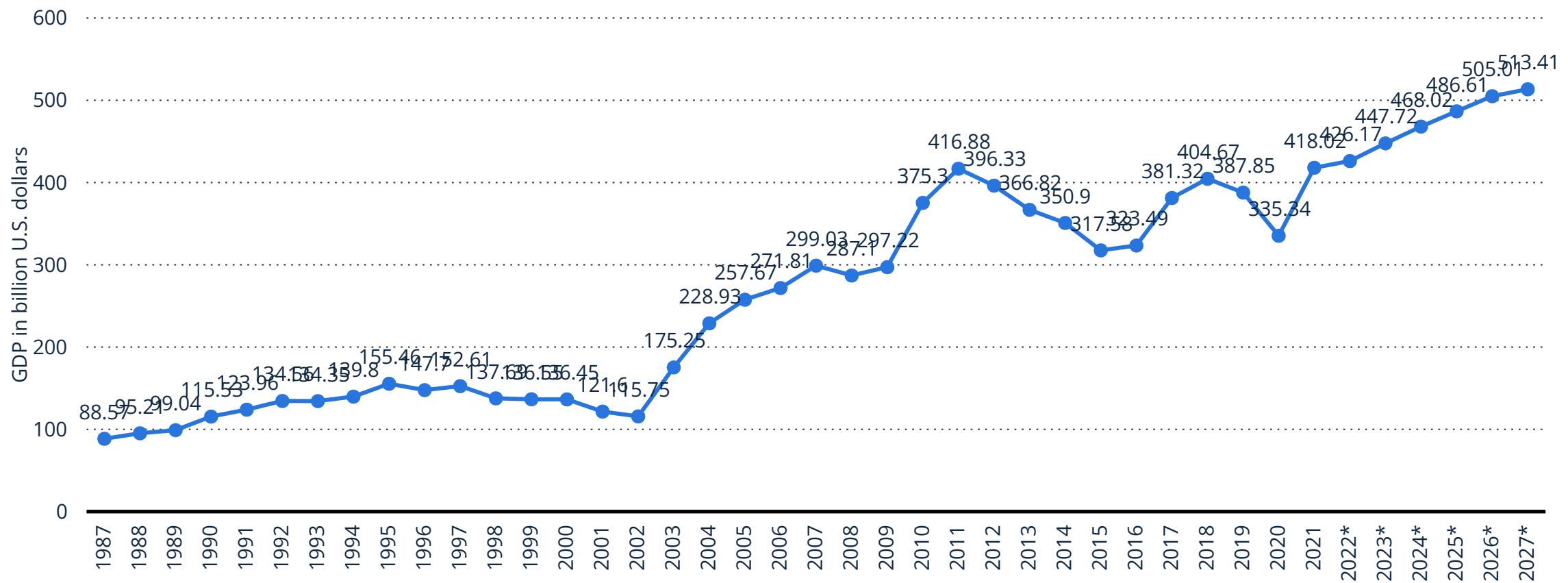
Description: The statistic shows GDP in India from 1987 to 2021, with projections up until 2027. In 2019, GDP in India was at around 2.83 trillion U.S. dollars. See figures on India's economic growth here, and the Russian GDP for comparison [Read more](#)

Note(s): India; * Estimate. Figures have been rounded for the sake of a better understanding of the statistic. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

South Africa: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in South Africa 2027



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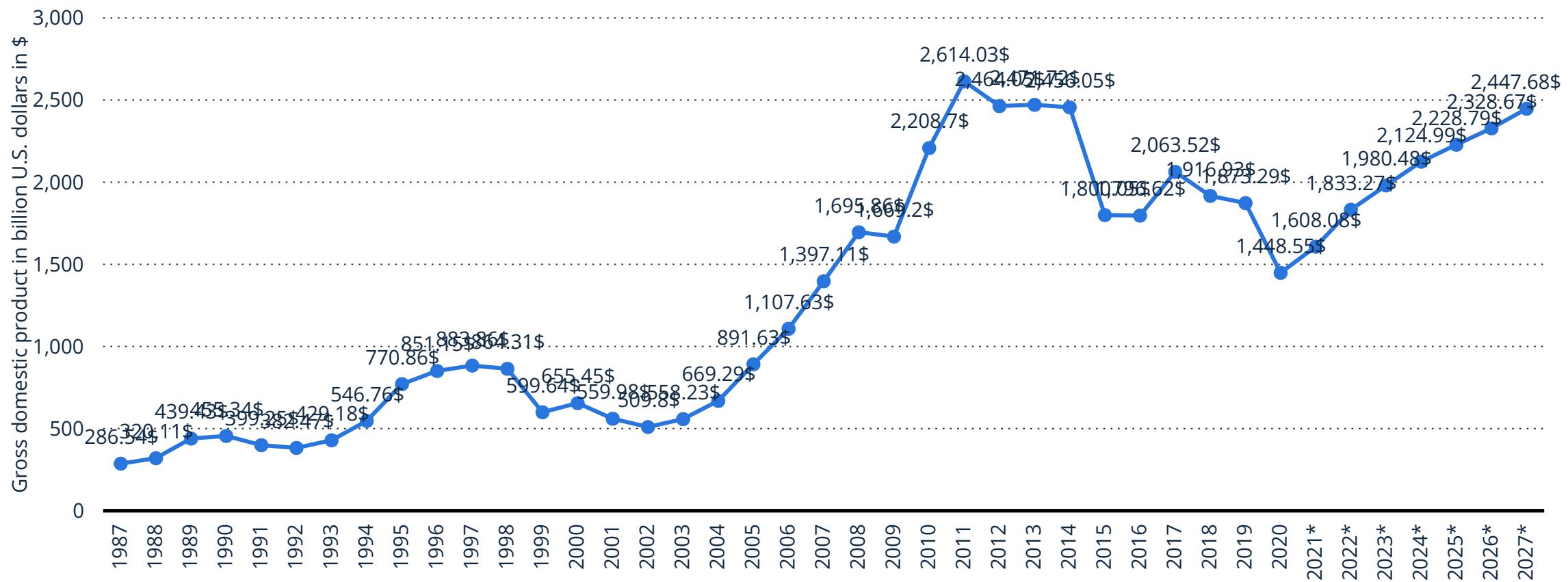
Description: This statistic shows the gross domestic product (GDP) in South Africa from 1987 to 2021, with a projection up until 2027. GDP refers to the total market value of all goods and services that are produced within a country per year. It is an important indicator of the economic strength of a country. In 2021, the GDP in South Africa ranged at approximately 418.02 billion U.S. dollars. [Read more](#)

Note(s): South Africa; *Estimate. Values have been rounded to provide a better understanding of the statistic. [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF

Brazil: Gross domestic product (GDP) in current prices from 1987 to 2027 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Gross domestic product (GDP) in Brazil 2027

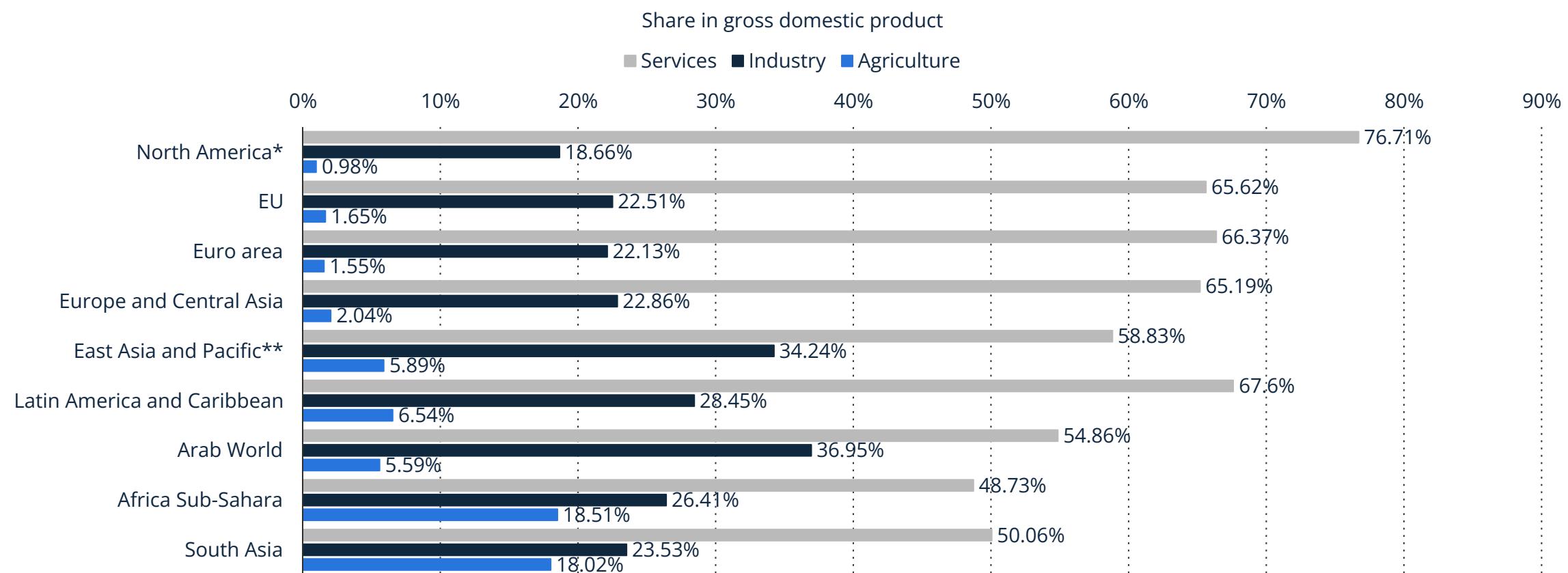


CHAPTER 04

Industry comparison

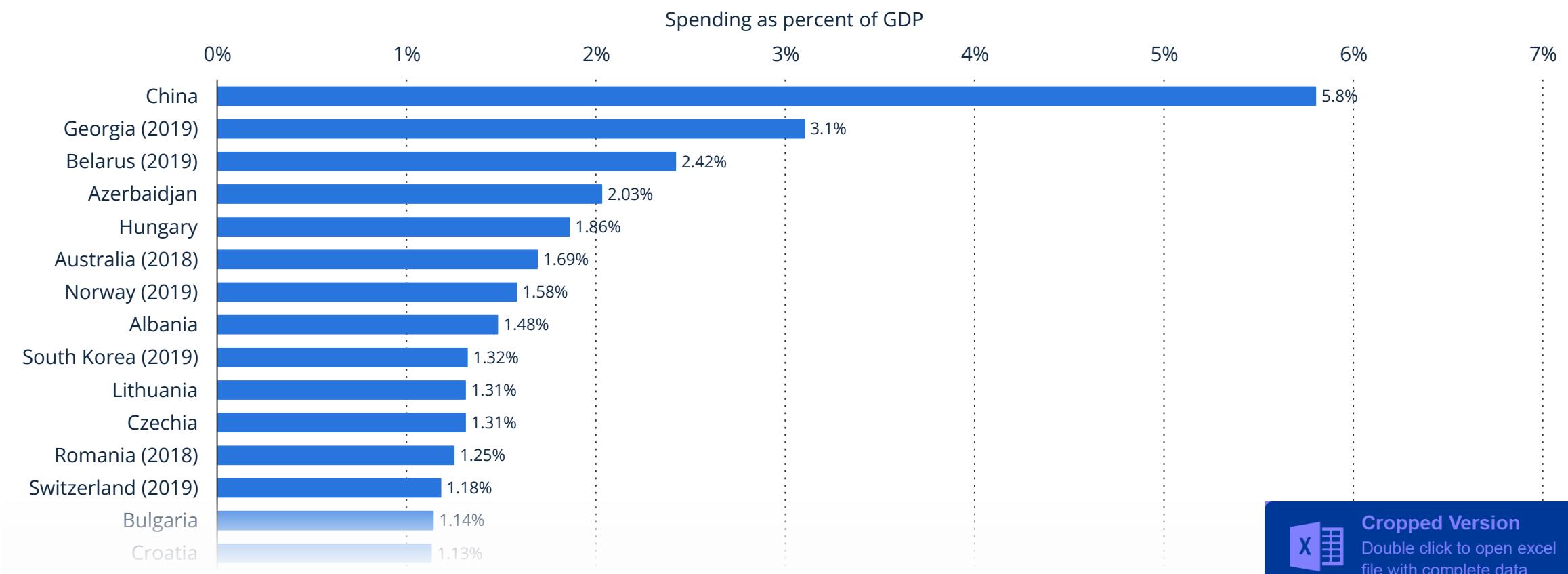
Share of economic sectors in the gross domestic product (GDP) of selected global regions in 2020

Share of economic sectors in the gross domestic product, by global regions 2020



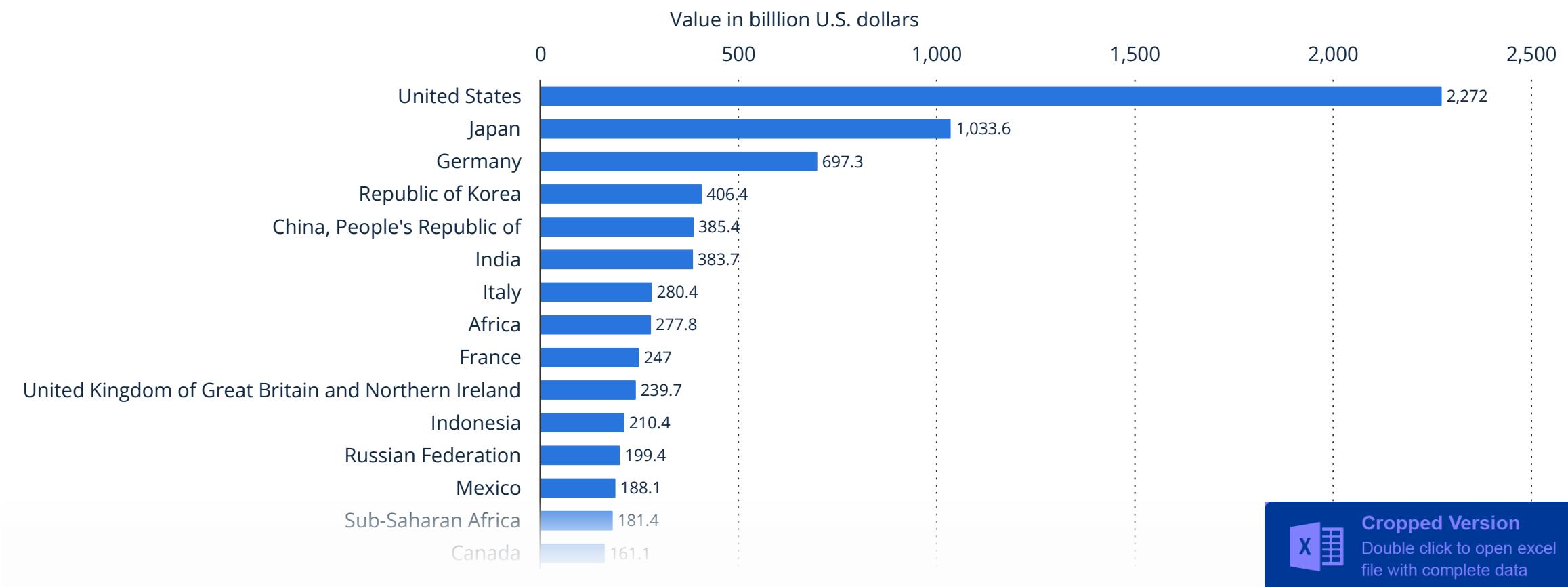
Global investments on the construction and maintenance of infrastructure as share of GDP in 2020, by selected countries

Infrastructure spending as share of GDP in 47 OECD countries 2020



Value added by the manufacturing industry to GDP in 2020, by country (in billion U.S. dollars)

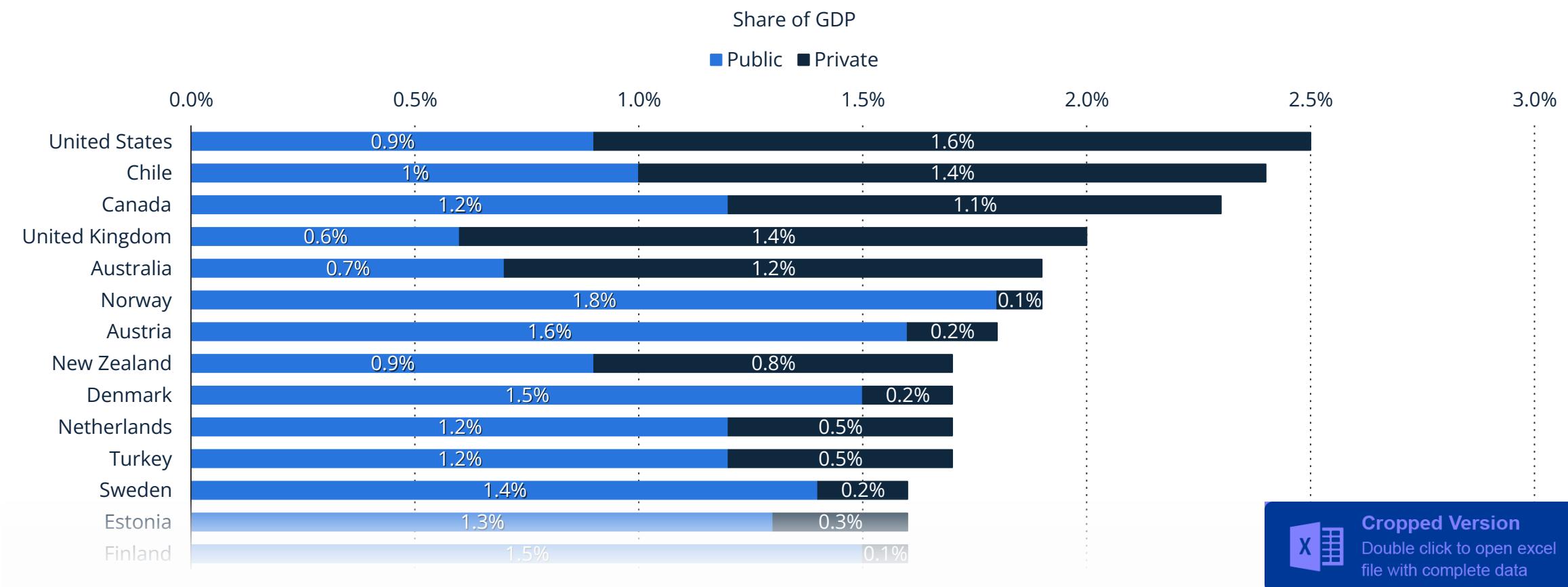
Value added by the manufacturing industry to GDP by country 2020



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Expenditure on higher education as a share of GDP in selected countries worldwide in 2018

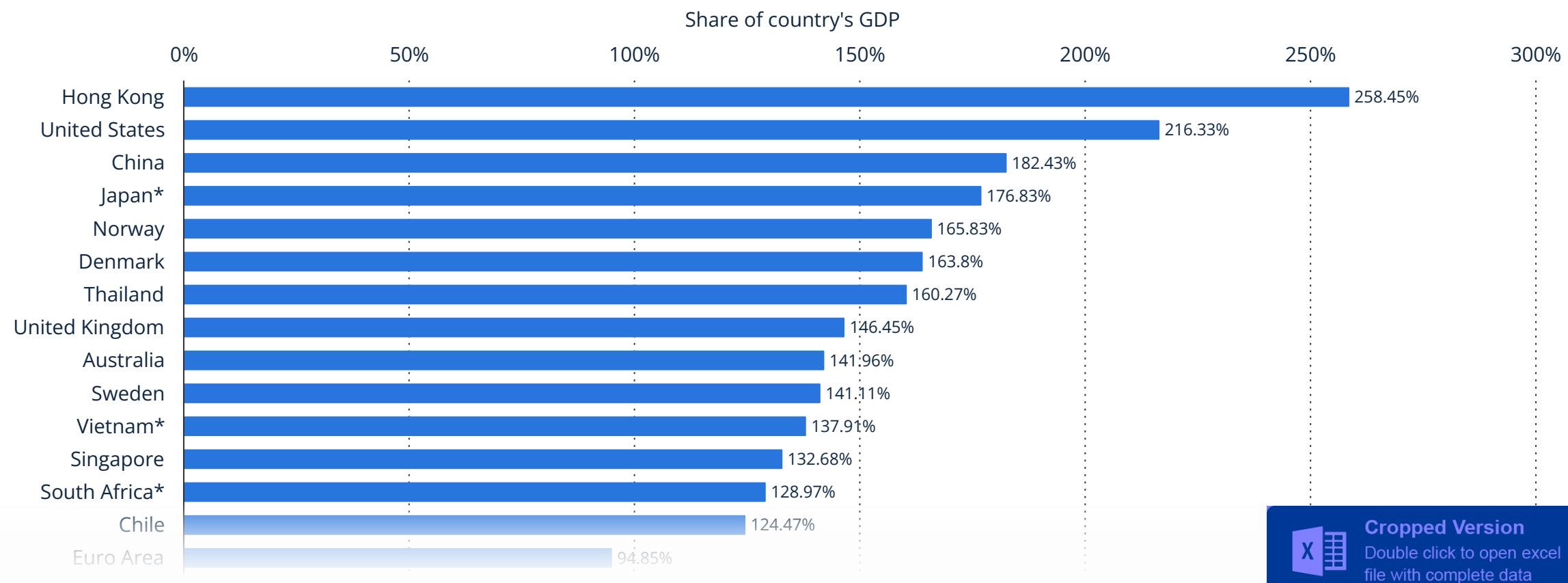
Higher education spending as a share of GDP worldwide by country 2018



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Total household debt as share of GDP in selected countries worldwide in 2020

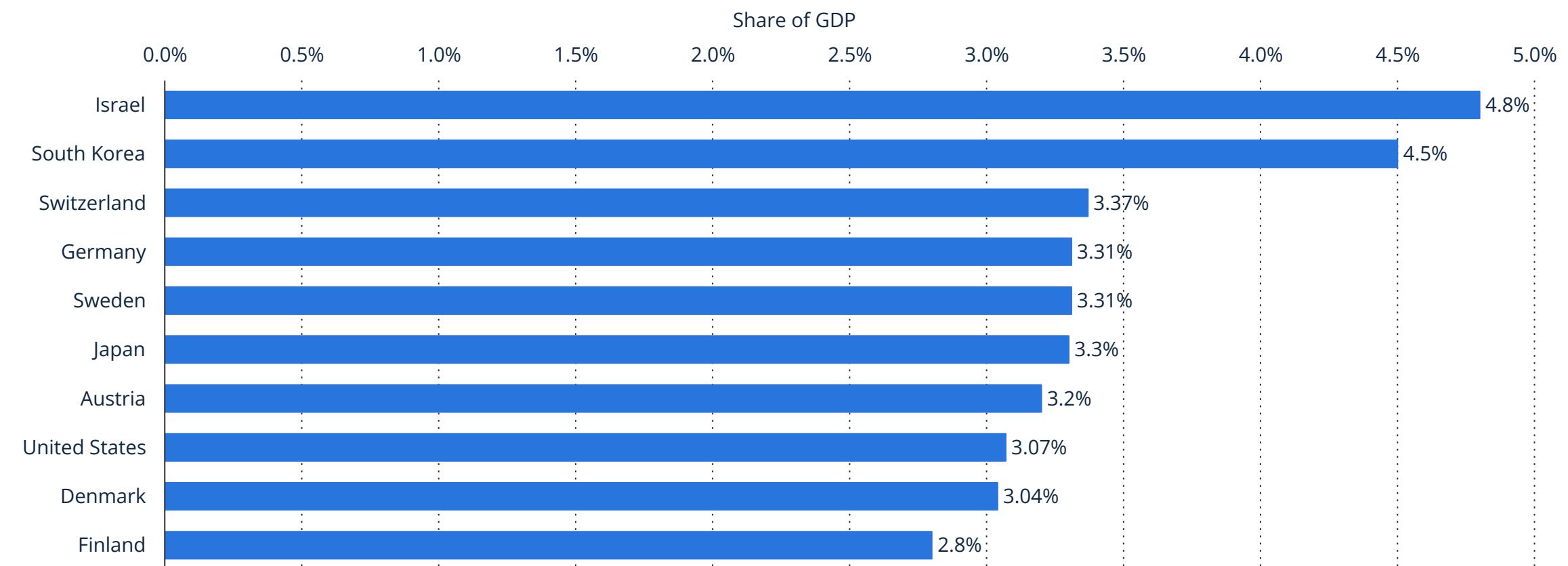
Household debt to GDP ratio in selected countries worldwide 2020



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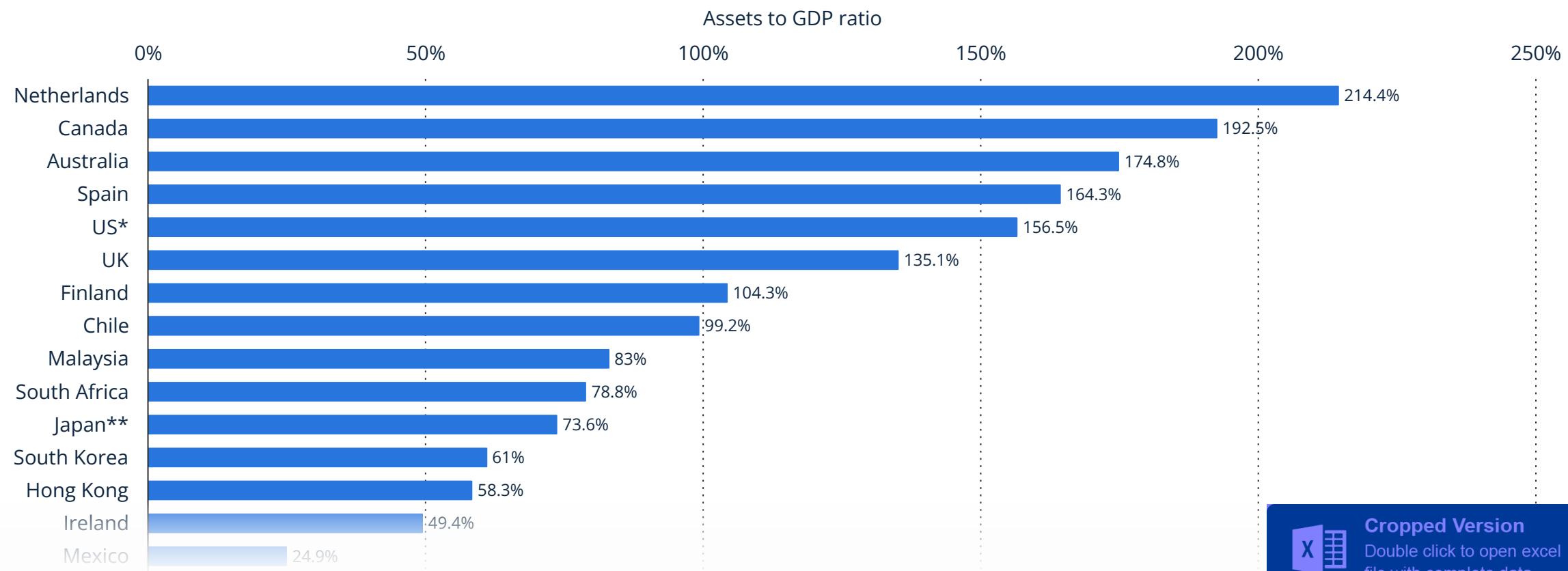
Leading countries by research and development (R&D) expenditure as share of gross domestic product (GDP) worldwide in 2022

Leading countries by R&D spending as share of GDP globally 2022



Ratio of pension assets to GDP in selected countries in 2020

Ratio of pension assets to GDP 2020, by country



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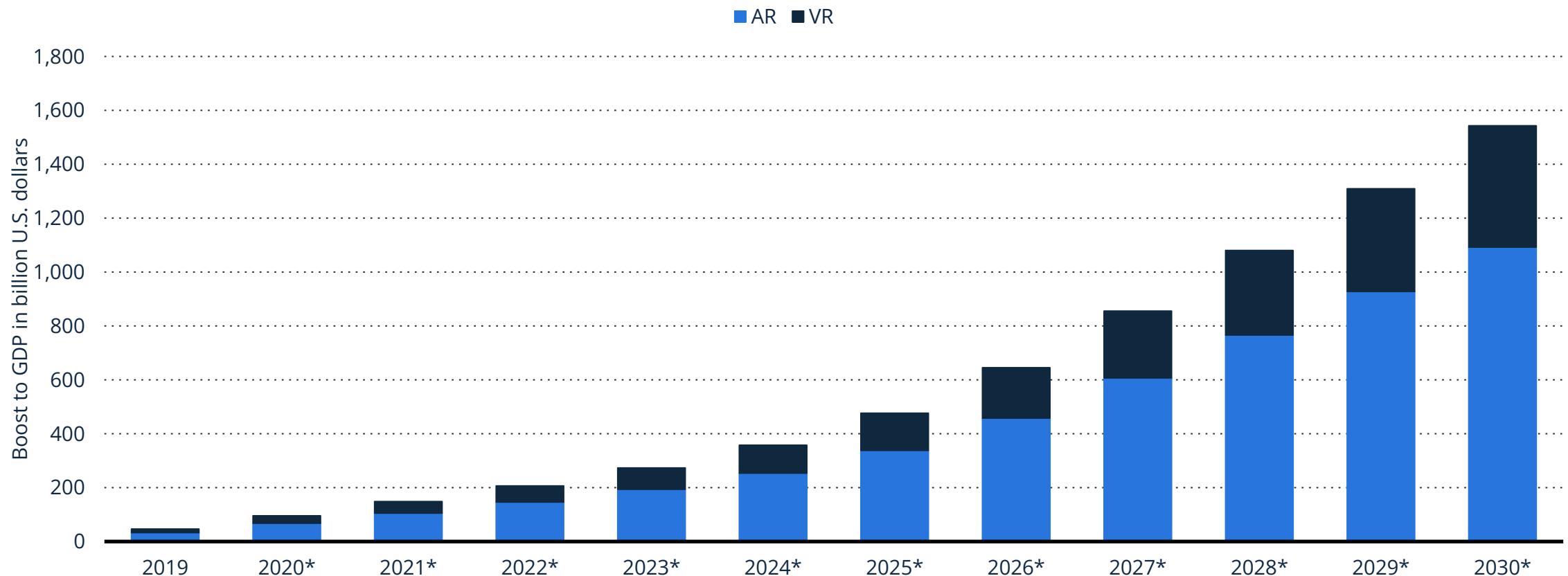
Total contribution of travel and tourism to GDP in leading travel markets worldwide from 2019 to 2021 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Leading global travel markets by travel and tourism contribution to GDP 2019-2021

	2019	2020	2021
United States	1979.1	1042.3	1271.2
China	1856.6	696.3	814.3
Germany	391.2	239.1	251
Japan	371.1	167.9	206.3
Italy	214.5	113	179
India	212.8	124	178
France	233.3	126.5	177.9
Mexico	199.6	136.6	168.8
United Kingdom	280.8	112.3	157.5
Spain	198.3	74.2	113.1

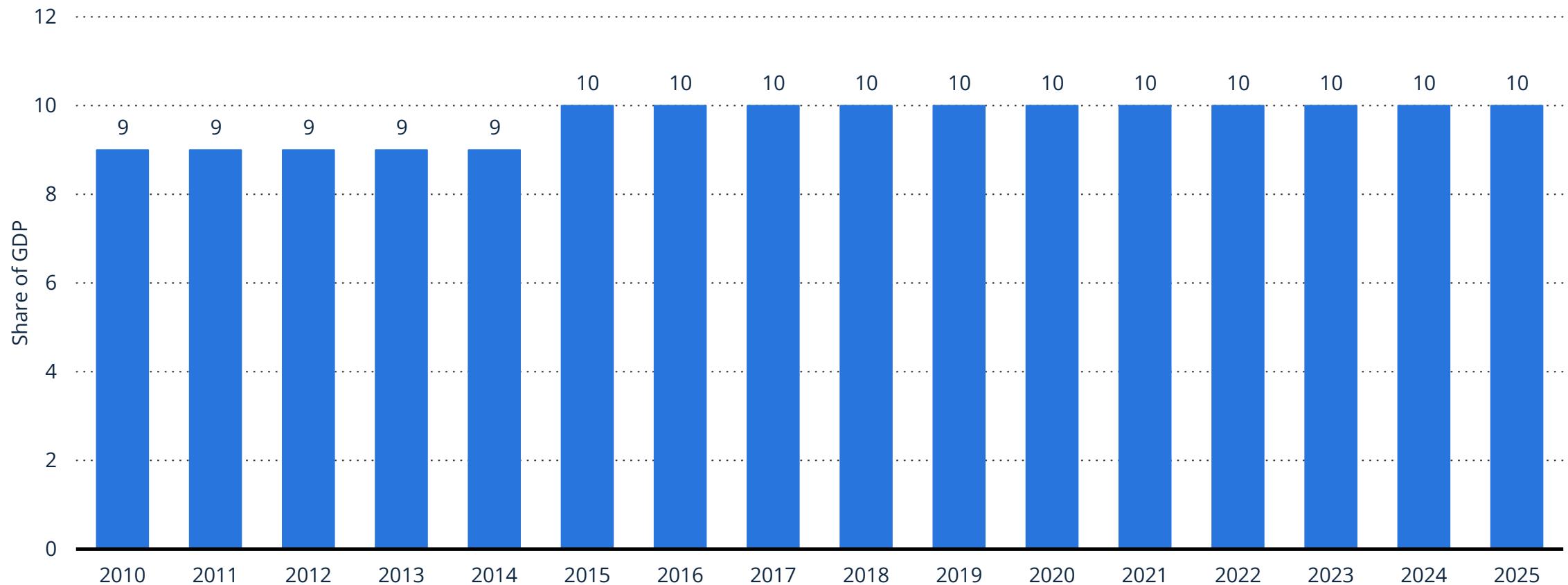
Boost to gross domestic product (GDP) from augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) worldwide from 2019 to 2030 (in billion U.S. dollars)

Boost to GDP from AR/VR worldwide 2019-2030



Forecast of the current health expenditure share of GDP in the World from 2010 to 2025

Health expenditure GDP share forecast in the World 2010-2025



CHAPTER 05

Impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) on global GDP

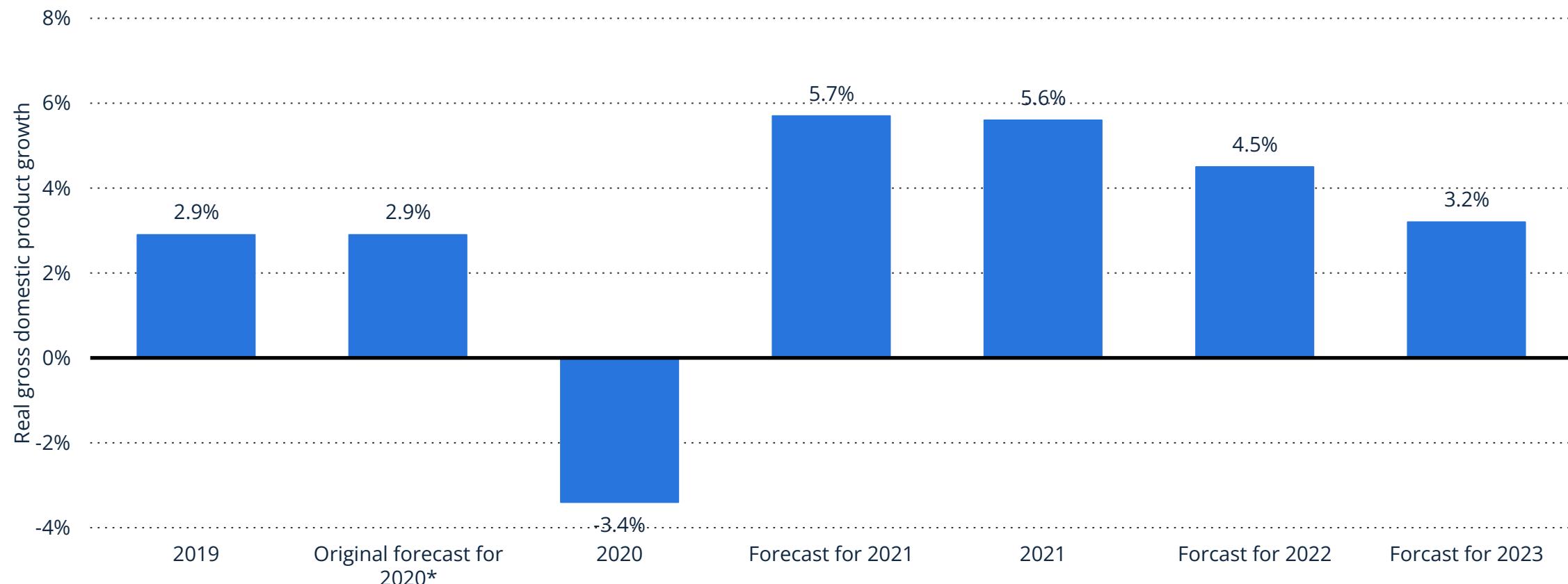
Forecasted percent change in Gross Domestic Product (GDP) as a result of the coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak in 2020, by country and scenario

Forecasted change in GDP due to COVID-19, by country and scenario 2020

	Scenario 1: Major blow to China, spillover to rest of world	Scenario 2: Outbreaks cause localized disruption	Scenario 3: Widespread contagion	Scenario 4: Global pandemic
China	-0.70%	-1.50%	-2%	-2.40%
Japan	-0.10%	-1%	-2.20%	-2.70%
Indonesia	-0.30%	-	-2.80%	-4.60%
Germany	-0.10%	-1.20%	-2.80%	-3.60%
U.S.	-	-0.20%	-1.30%	-2.40%
Russia	-	-0.90%	-3%	-4.80%
Brazil	-	-	-1.70%	-3%

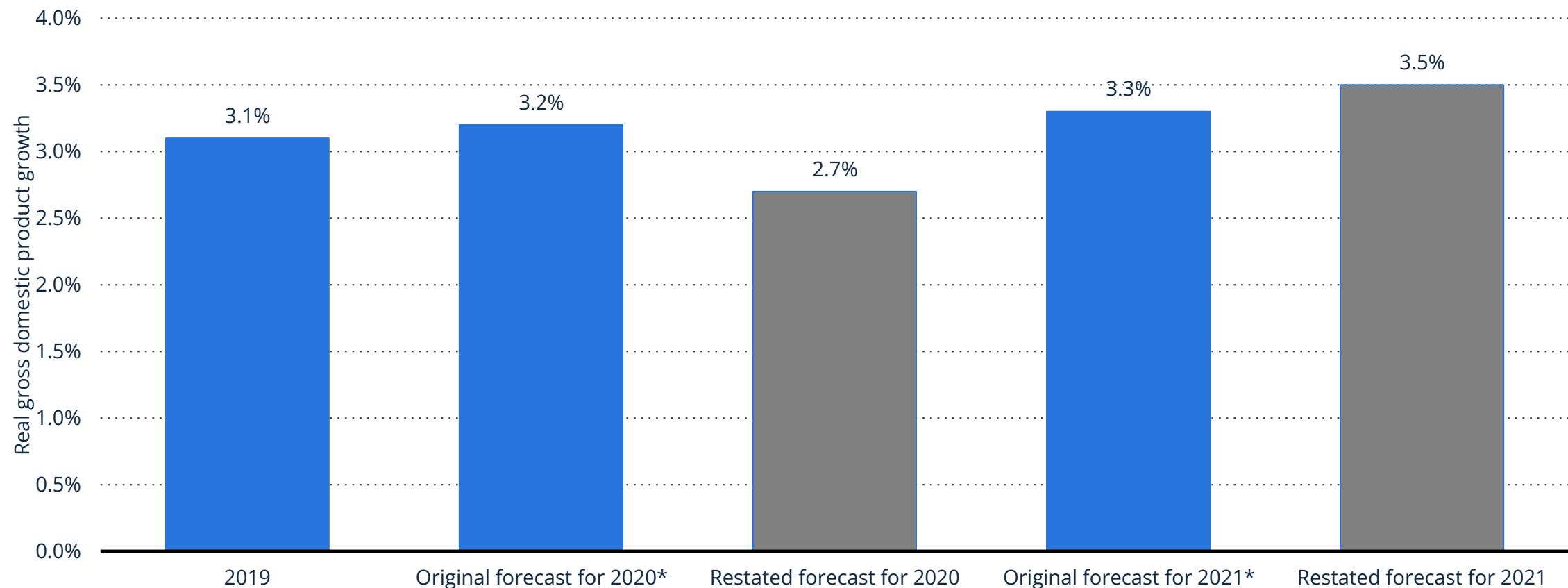
Forecasted global real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) from 2019 to 2023

Forecasted global real GDP growth due to COVID-19 2019-2023



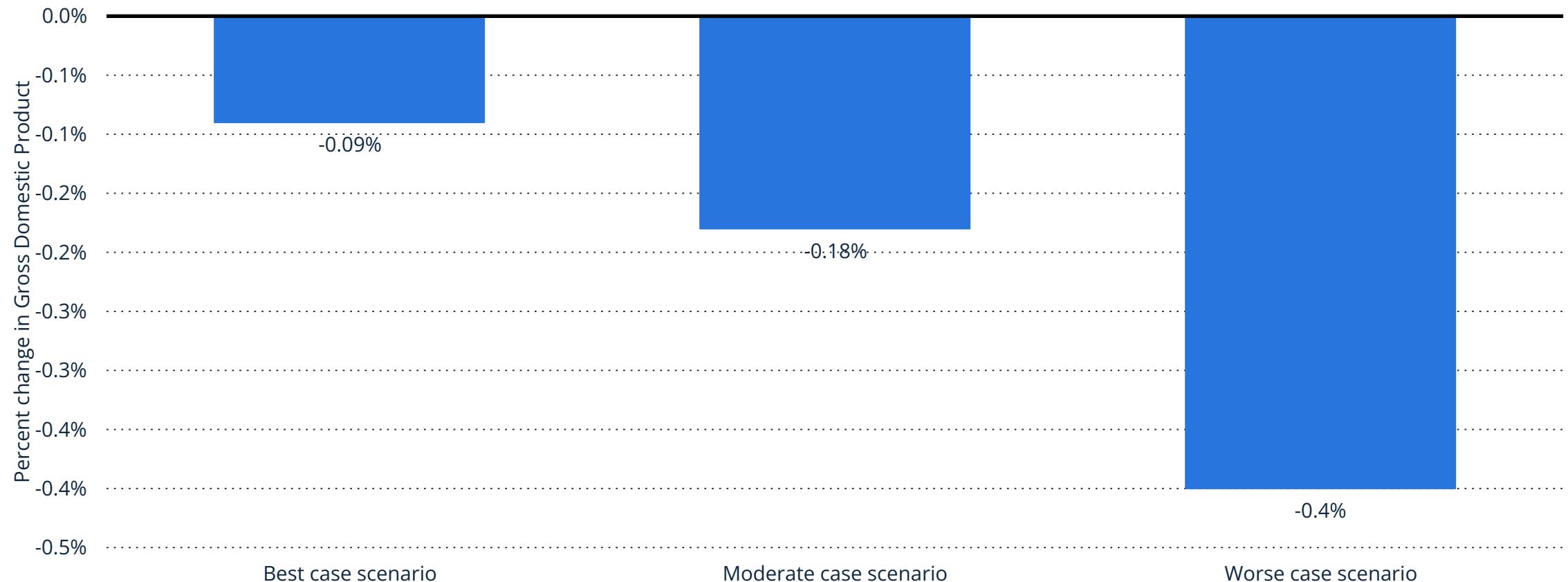
Forecasted real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth of G20 countries due to the coronavirus (COVID-19), from 2019 to 2021

Forecasted real GDP growth of G20 countries due to COVID-19 2019-2021



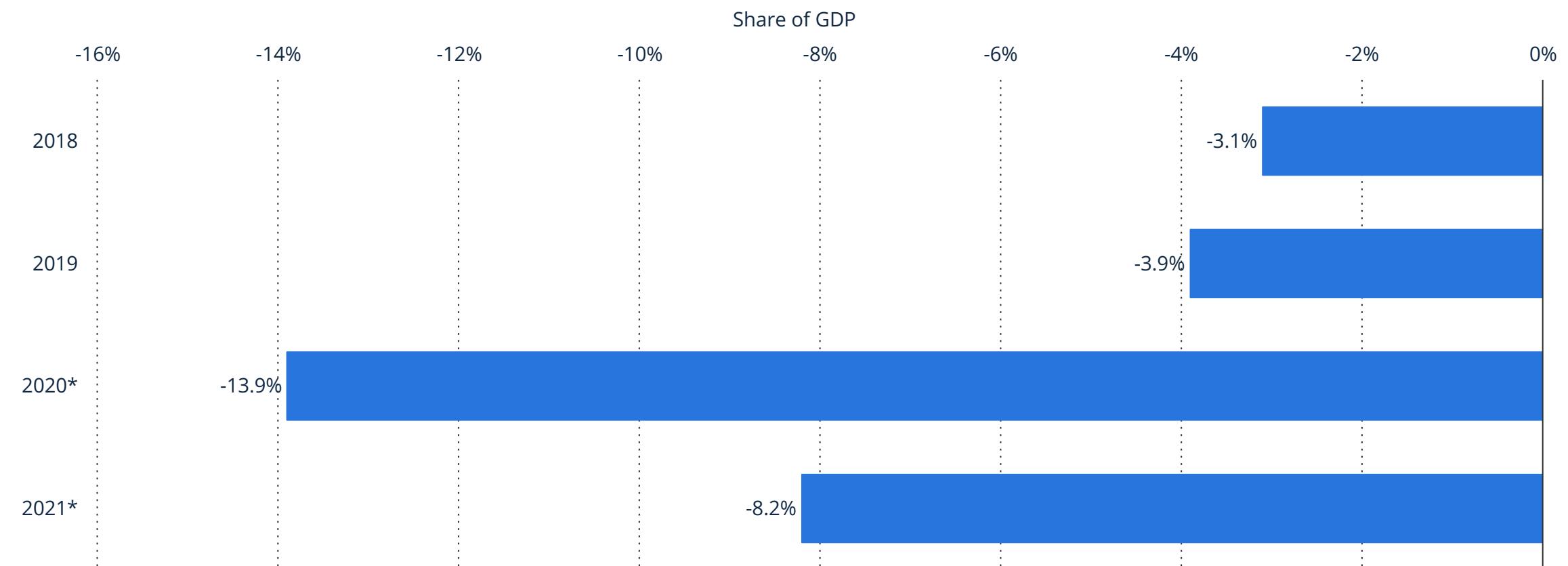
Forecasted percent change in global Gross Domestic Product (GDP) as a result of COVID-19 in 2020, by scenario

Forecasted percent change in global GDP due to COVID-19, by scenario 2020



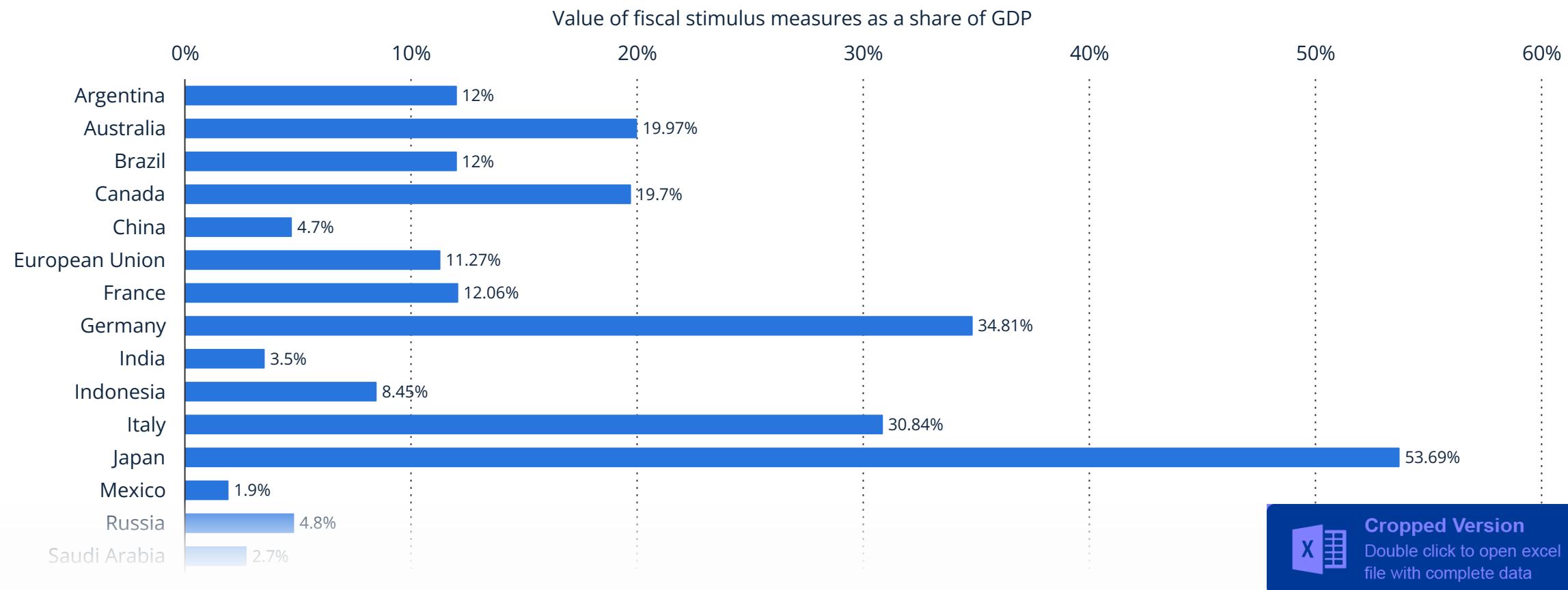
Government fiscal balance as a share of GDP worldwide due to coronavirus from 2018 to 2021

Global fiscal balance after coronavirus 2018-2021



Value of COVID-19 fiscal stimulus packages in G20 countries as of May 2021, as a share of GDP

Value of COVID-19 stimulus packages in the G20 as share of GDP 2021



CHAPTER 06

Forecasts

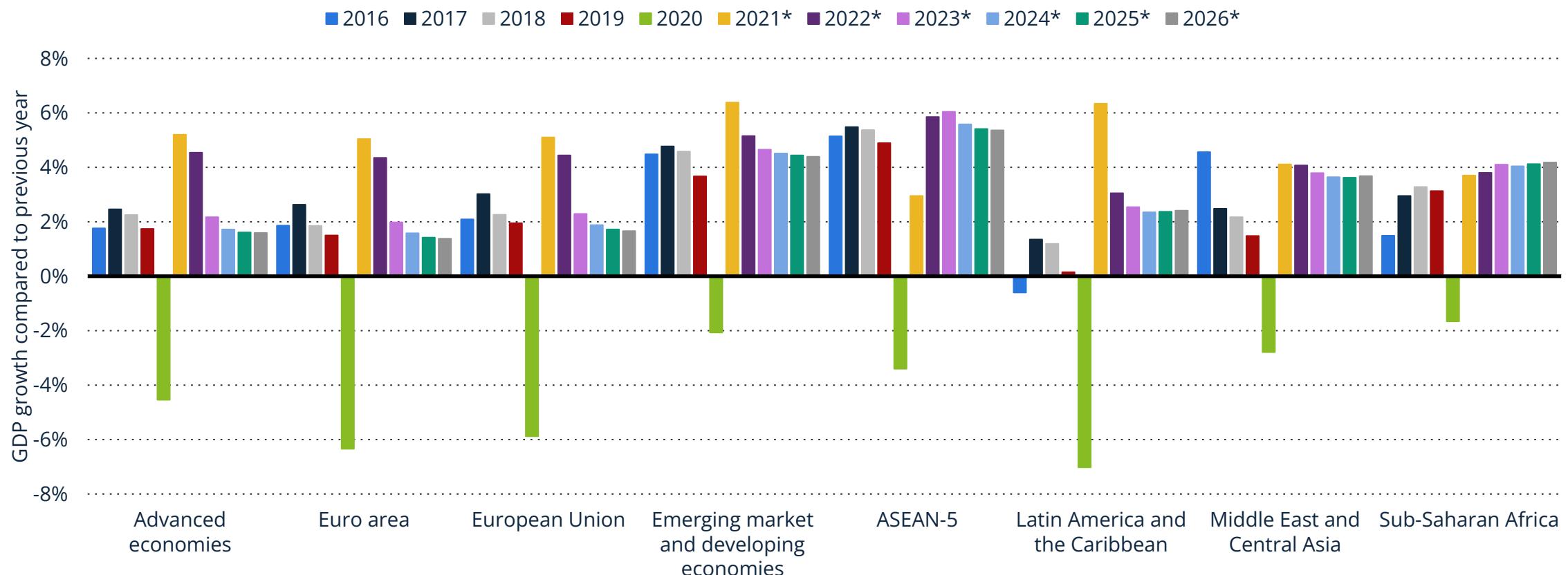
Forecast on the growth of the gross domestic product (GDP) in selected countries from 2013 to 2020 up to 2023 (compared to the previous year)

Forecast on gross domestic product (GDP) growth in selected countries until 2023

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	2023*
Brazil	2.5%	0.1%	-3.8%	-3.6%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	-4.4%	5%	1.4%	2.1%
Russia	1.3%	0.7%	-2.8%	-0.2%	1.5%	2.3%	1.4%	-3.6%	4.3%	2.7%	1.3%
Japan	1.5%	0%	1.1%	1%	2.2%	0.3%	0.7%	-4.8%	1.8%	3.4%	1.1%
France	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.5%	-8.2%	6.8%	4.2%	2.1%
United States	2.2%	2.4%	2.6%	1.5%	2.4%	3%	2.2%	-3.5%	5.6%	3.7%	2.4%
United Kingdom	1.7%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	-9.9%	6.9%	4.7%	2.1%
Germany	0.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.9%	2.8%	1.3%	0.6%	-5.3%	2.9%	4.1%	2.4%
China	7.7%	7.3%	6.9%	6.7%	6.9%	6.7%	6.1%	2.3%	8.1%	5.1%	5.1%
India	4.7%	7.2%	7.9%	7.1%	7%	6.1%	4.2%	-7.4%	9.4%	8.1%	5.5%

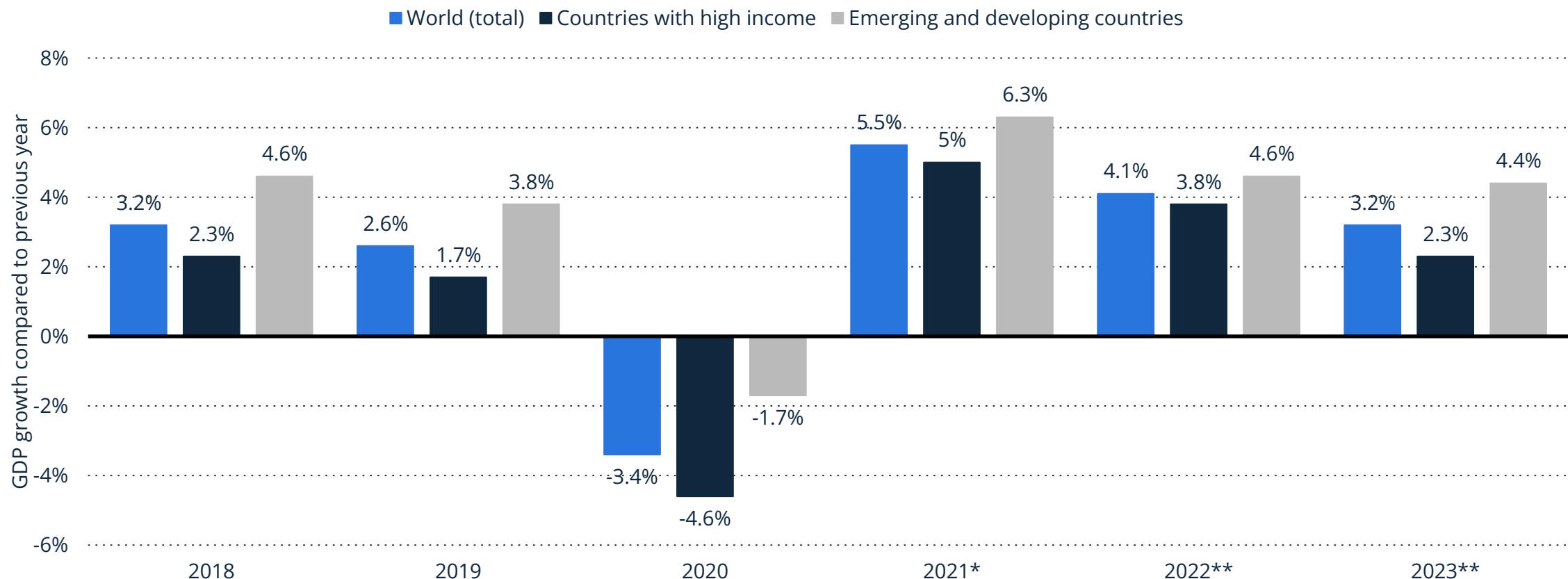
Growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in selected world regions from 2016 to 2026 (compared to the previous year)

Forecast on the GDP growth in selected world regions until 2026



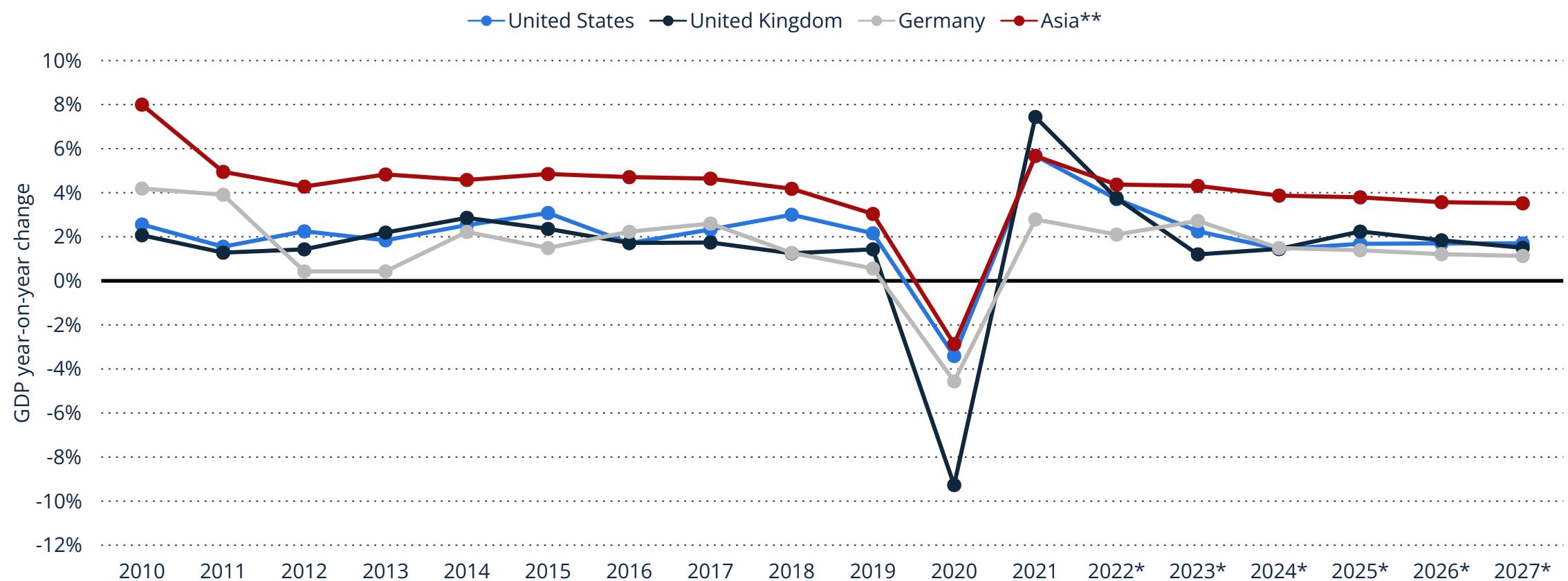
Forecast on the growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) from 2018 to 2023 by world regions (compared to the previous year)

Forecast on the GDP growth by world regions until 2023



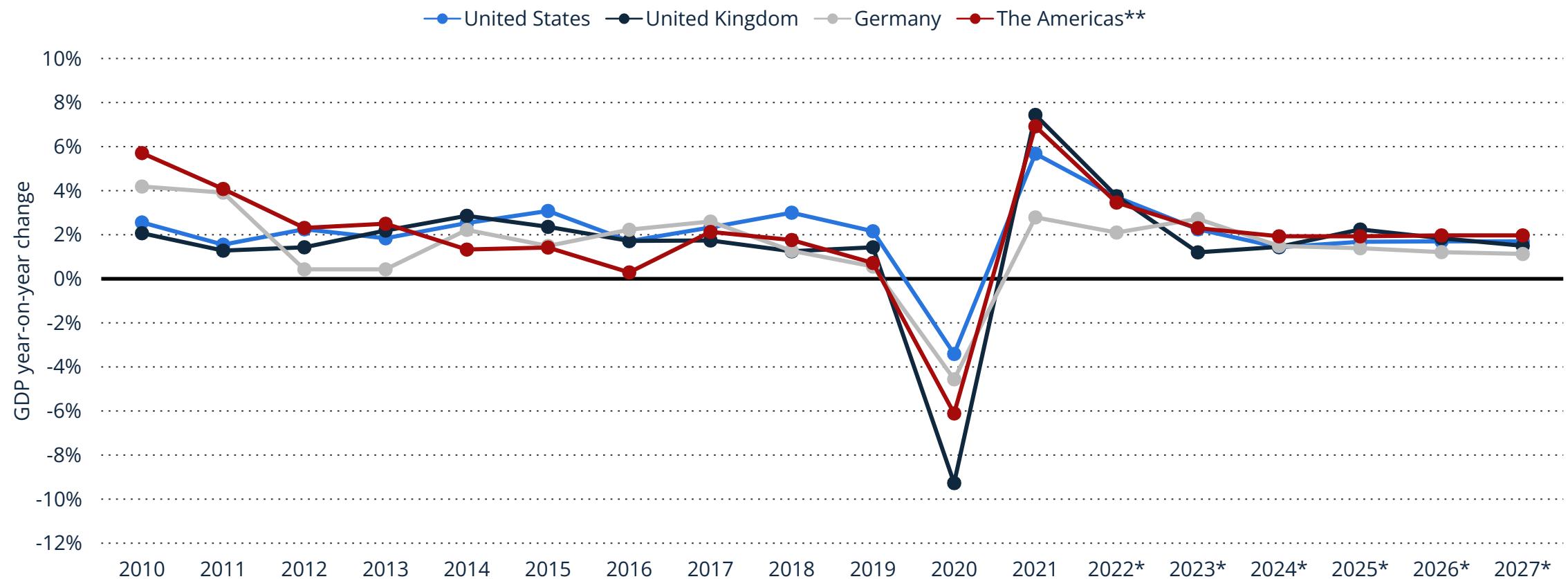
Annual gross domestic product (GDP) growth projections for the U.S., U.K., Germany and Asia from 2010 to 2027*

GDP growth forecast: Asia, U.S., U.K. and Germany 2010-2027



Annual gross domestic product (GDP) growth projections for the U.S., U.K., Germany and the Americas from 2010 to 2027*

GDP growth forecast: the Americas, U.S., U.K. and Germany 2010-2027*



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Description: In 2021, the GDP of the United States increased by about 5.68 percent compared to the previous year. This comes after devastating losses of growth as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic outbreak. Across other major economies like the United Kingdom 2021 was also a year of growth. GDP refers to the total market value of all goods and services that are produced within a country per year. It is an important indicator to measure the economic strength of a country [Read more](#)

Note(s): Worldwide; 2010 to 2021; constant prices; * Estimate. ** Growth projections for the Americas have been calculated by Statista and include Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada and the United States [Read more](#)

Source(s): IMF; Statista

Sources

Asian Development Bank

Bloomberg

Eurostat

IMF

IRI

ITF

National statistical bureaus

Nationale statistische Ämter

OECD

Oxford Economics

PwC

Statista

Thinking Ahead Institute

UN DESA

United Nations

UNSD

WHO

World Bank

WTTC